The Daily Sentinel.

VOL. IV. RALEIGH, N. C., WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 20, 1869. NO. 135.

The Daily Sentinel.

JOSIAH TURNER, Jr., EDITOR.

COTTON MANUFACTURE IN THE SOUTH.

The New York *Times* makes the prediction that the South will soon (again) outstrip the North in wealth. We say "again," because before the war the average wealth of the people of the South, individually, was about twice as great as that of the people of the North, individually. The South has every advantage of nature over the North, and her people have only to labor energetically and judiciously and live economically to realize the prediction of the *Times* in a very few years.

We believe that the spirit which is to work out grand results has been aroused.—The South has accomplished wonders in rebuilding her lines of communication and restoring the ravages of the war. Her great staples are again taking their commanding place in the commerce of the country. Her mines are being developed, her water power utilized, and her forests of timber turned to account. In addition to these and other elements of wealth, the manufacture of her raw material, and especially of cotton, is destined to become a leading industry and a source of enormous profit. From a carefully prepared report submitted to the Cotton Manufacturers' Association at a meeting held last fall, we learn that the number of mills in the Northern States is 479; number of spindles, 5,768,228; average number of yarp, 27½; consumption, 343,645,950 pounds; consumption per spindle, 59.57 pounds. In the Southern States, number of mills 69; spindles, 199,772; average number of yarn 12-78; consumption, 28,042,766 pounds; consumption per spindle, 140,37 pounds. The greater consumption per spindle in the South is due to the fact that work may be done more uninterruptedly in a Southern than in a Northern climate. The fact is significant and important.

We are confident that before another decade there will be a very different showing in cotton-manufacturing statistics. At a recent sale of manufacturing stocks in Boston, Massachusetts Cotton Mill stocks sold at 1007½, Amoskeag Manufacturing Company at 1698½, Merrimack Manufacturing Company at 1625, and there is no reason why similar stocks should not be equally valuable in Richmond and throughout the South. On the contrary, there are many and cogent reasons why, in the South, manufacturing stock should be even more valuable than in any portion of New England. That the cotton manufacturing business is profitable in the South is, says the Louisville *Courier-Journal*, no longer a matter of conjecture or speculation. Fortunately for those who are seeking for profitable investments of capital there are reliable statistics at hand. The report of William E. Jackson, Esq., President of the Augusta (Georgia) Manufacturing Company, showing the operations of the Augusta factory for the first six months of the present year, is worthy of perusal. He says:

In presenting my twentieth semi-annual report, it is with pleasure I can state the condition of the company is very favorable. The gross earnings for the past

six months have been	$135,510 65
Interest received,	3,921 65
	$139,432 30
From which is deducted expense account,	$8,731 64
Repairs account,	3,475 11
Taxes paid,	19,691 41
	$31,898 16
Leaving as net profits	$107,534 14

From which two dividends of five per cent. each, amounting to $60,000, have been paid, enabling us to carry to the credit of profit and loss account $47,534 14, making the amount now to the credit of that account, $224,798 22.

It would be a pleasure to give in detail, in pamphlet form, the operations of the company for the past ten years, but the extraordinary times of the late war would form no correct idea of what we might hope for in the future, and there are many things connected with that period which have heretofore been explained, and would require repetition, that upon the whole it might be desirable not to re-open that matter. Suffice it to say, our present condition is rather an enviable one, being entirely free from debt, sufficient commercial capital to conduct the business successfully in ordinary seasons; a good reputation for goods and responsibility; an excellent force of operatives, and the two mills in good condition.

It may not be uninteresting to some of our present stockholders to state what has been accomplished in the past ten years. It will be remembered by those who were among the original purchasers, that the property was purchased of the city for $140,000 on ten years' credit, with interest at seven per cent., payable semi-annually, and one-tenth of the principal, annually, the purchasers paying in as commercial capital $60,000. This amount, in consequence of the dilapidated condition of the property, was almost entirely expended in the first two years, in repairs rendered necessary by the then condition of the property. We have, since the purchase, paid for the entire property without calling on the stockholders for another dollar, added largely to the property by purchase and building, bought about $100 000 worth of new machinery, increased the capital to $600,000, by the addition of a portion of the surplus; paid dividends regularly, and have now a property worth the par value ($600,000 in gold.)

These figures are conclusive. They point unerringly to success, and, at this juncture, are of incalculable value in the great work of advancing the material prosperity of the South.

From the Houston Times, December 27.

TEXAS GOING AHEAD.

Next year a half million bales of cotton will be raised in Texas, with plenty of other products sufficient to feed the State. The whole northern part of the State, from the line of Ellis and Navarro counties upward, embracing the whole tier of Red River counties, will plant cotton next year. We have conversed with many gentlemen from different parts of Northern Texas, and they all say that the people are determined on planting cotton next year. But corn and meat, grains and provender, and all else produced by the State will not be neglected. Texas is very well off now. Food for man and beast is abundant everywhere. The immense mast has filled the State with fat hogs without feeding much of the corn.—Pork is cheap and bacon and lard will be abundant, and thus much money will be saved. The vast and increasing hide trade has brought a good deal of money into the country. The cotton crop has brought a great deal more. Wool has added to the sum not a little. There is now plenty of money in Texas. The people have not spent it. They have sold their produce themselves, and not through commission merchants. They have had no advances to settle to eat up their gains. They have sold their produce for good prices; have bought only the absolute necessaries of life; have bought them at low prices, and they have put the remainder of their money into their pockets and gone home. *There is a large amount of money in Texas, and the sum is increasing every day, and that money is gold and silver.* It will not be carelessly spent. And then there is a spirit of industry, energy and thrift abroad in the State that would do credit to Holland or Germany.—It is amazing to observe the change that has come over the spirit of the Texas people since the close of the war. They are working like beavers throughout the State. Except in portions of the population of the lower counties, the white men of the State are laboring throughout Texas. The result is that next year more land will be in cultivation in the State by thirty-three and a third per cent. than ever before. The work is more skillfully done than under the old *regime*, and the crops are harvested better and are more valuable. And then the people are measurably out of debt. By compromise, by bankruptcy, in one way or another the people of Texas have nearly all freed themselves from pressing pecuniary embarrassments. And population is flowing into the State from all quarters, in many streams, of much larger volume than most men imagine.

WHOLESALE & RETAIL GROCERS.

PURE CIDER VINEGAR, At
Jan. 13-tf DOUGLAS BELL'S.

FRESH ORANGES, LEMONS and APPLES, To-day received by
DOUGLAS BELL.

NEW SUGAR CURED HAMS, At
DOUGLAS BELL'S.

PRIME COD FISH. Another lot just received by
DOUGLAS BELL.

ANOTHER SUPPLY. FRESH LAYER RAISINS.
Fresh Currants.
" Citron.
Desiccated Cocoanut.
Macearoni,
Vermicelli.
Just received and for sale by
DOUGLAS BELL

NO. 1 MACKEREL. For sale by
DOUGLAS BELL.

WOODEN WARE.
Brooms, Buckets, Covered Pails, Tubs, Kegs, Horse Buckets, for sale by
Raleigh, Jan. 7-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

JACKSON WHITE POTATOES.
15 bbls. Prime Potatoes, just received and for sale by DOUGLAS BELL.

PRIME FACTORY CHEESE.
25 Prime Cheese, for sale at lowest market price by DOUGLAS BELL.

FINE FLOUR.
16 bbls. Fine Flour, for sale low by
DOUGLAS BELL.

N. C. FLOUR.
12 bbls. Flour.
12 sacks do.
For sale, on shipper's account, by
DOUGLAS BELL,
Commission Merchant.

PATAPSCO FAMILY FLOUR.
10 bbls (warranted No. 1.)
12½ bbls. "
For sale by
DOUGLAS BELL.

GUNNY CLOTH.
5 bales Bagging, weight 2¼ lbs to the yard.
For sale by
DOUGLAS BELL.

SUGAR-CURED HAMS.
For sale low by
DOUGLAS BELL.

SUGAR! SUGAR! SUGAR!
Cr shed, Powdered, Extra C. Porto Rico, and Common Brown Sugars, for sale by
UPCHURCH & DODD.

BUTTER! BUTTER!
A lot of firkin Butter, for sale cheap by
UPCHURCH & DODD.

CANDY! CANDY!
Another lot of newly-made Candy, in 25 lb. boxes, at UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

RAISINS! RAISINS!
Another supply of new Layer Raisins, at
UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

BACON AND LARD.
A new supply of new Bacon and Family Lard, at
UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

COTTON YARNS AND SHEETINGS.
Another supply of Holt's Sons Yarns and Sheetings, at UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

SHOES! SHOES! SHOES!
Another supply of Shoes, N. C. manufacture.
UPCHURCH & DODD.

AXES! AXES! AXES!
Buy your Axes from
UPCHURCH & DODD.

NAILS! NAILS! NAILS!
A full supply of Nails, assorted sizes, at Raleigh, Jan 2-tf UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

ADAMANTINE CANDLES!
A new supply arriving at
UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

SALT! SALT! SALT!
500 Sacks more of Liverpool Salt.
Just arrived at
UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

SEED WHEAT AND WINTER SEED OATS.
100 bushels Lancaster Red Wheat.
100 " Boughton White "
100 " Pa. Blue Stem "
100 " Prime Winter Seed Oats.
All of the above I have taken care to select, and can recommend as the best to be had
Dec. 1 B. P. WILLIAMSON.

LIFE INSURANCE.
The Most Vigorous and the Most Liberal Insurance Company in the Country.
BROOKLYN LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,
141 Broadway, N. Y.
ASSETS OVER
$1,000,000!
CHRISTIAN W. BOUCK.....President.
ABRAM D. POLHEMUS.....Vice President.
WILLIAM M. COLE.....Secretary.
D. P. FACKLER.....Consulting Actuary
DANIEL AYRES, M. D., LL.D. Med. Examiner.

POLICIES ISSUED AS GOOD AS UNITED STATES BONDS.

POLICIES VALUABLE IN LIFE AS AT DEATH!

The BROOKLYN LIFE is the only Company in the country which guaranties a definite surrender-value to every Policy on which two or more annual premiums have been paid; this amount, in dollars and cents, is endorsed on every Policy issued. Should any Policy-holder become unable to pay his premiums, he can thus know the cash worth of the Policy at any time after two annual premiums have been paid.

This certainly is the greatest inducement and most tangible advantage ever accorded to parties insuring their lives.

Among the advantages offered by the BROOKLYN, which thoroughly evince the determination of the officers to make it the MOST LIBERAL Life Insurance Company in the United States, are:

1st TOTAL REMOVAL OF ALL RESTRICTIONS ON TRAVEL AND RESIDENCE. The Assured may travel or reside anywhere they choose, the world over, without extra premium or special permit.

2d. A Loan of one-third of the Premium to the Policy-Holder Annually.

3d. All Policies are non-forfeitable after two full annual premiums have been paid.

4th. Rates as low as are consistent with financial soundness, and less than those of almost all Companies which accommodate their assured with loans.

5th. Dividends annually (after second year) in cash. Dividends are divided on the CONTRIBUTION PLAN—the only equitable manner of dividing the earnings of a Life Insurance Company. The Contribution Plan was first conceived by Mr. D. P. Fackler, now Actuary of this Company and has been adopted by most of the best managed Life Companies in this country.

The BROOKLYN LIFE has paid and now pays to its Policy-holders LARGER DIVIDENDS than ever before paid by a Life Insurance Company!

6th. Promptitude in paying losses.

7th. No charge for policy or stamp.

The success which the "BROOKLYN" has achieved, fully exemplified in its rapid and healthful growth, is a convincing proof of the confidence reposed by the public in its soundness, integrity and liberality.

A. W. LAWRENCE, Raleigh.
GENERAL AGENT FOR NORTH CAROLINA.
Dec. 19-3m

MISCELLANEOUS.

THIEM & MILLER'S
EXCHANGE,
THE FINEST
RESTAURANT
AND
BILLIARD SALOON
IN THE SOUTH.

THIS SALOON has been newly fitted in a style not equalled by any in the whole United States, as regards elegance and completeness.

THE BILLIARD SALOON
contains two new Tables from the celebrated Manufactory of Phelan& Collende, which are universally acknowledged to be the best tables in the country. All things pertaining to a first-class Billiard Saloon will be found here.

THE RESTAURANT
is under the supervision of one of the best cooks in the Southern States, and the cooking at this establishment cannot be surpassed in any city.

All the delicacies of the season will be found in the larder, while an ample supply of live birds is always on hand. Elegant Dinners and Suppers for parties, gotten up in the best style at short notice.

THE BAR
contains the finest assortment of Wines, Liquors and Segars ever brought into the State, and in variety equals that of any bar in the country.

The public will always find polite and attentive bar-keepers to administer to their wants. Of the truth of these statements our large and steadily increasing patronage is the strongest testimony.
THIEM & MILLER,
Dec. 22-tf Proprietors

BINGHAM SCHOOL,
MEBANEVILLE, N. C.,
WM. BINGHAM, R. BINGHAM, W. B. LYNCH.

THE SPRING SESSION of 1869 opens February 3rd.
Expenses for one year, including tuition, board, clothing, fuel and washing.—$355.
Circulars sent on application.
Dec. 14 1m.

DEMOREST'S MONTHLY MAGAZINE, universally acknowledged the Model Parlor Magazine of America, devoted to Original Stories, Poems, Sketches, Household Matters, Gems of Thought, Personal and Literary Gossip, (including special departments on Fashions,) Instructions on Health, Music, Amusements, etc., by the best authors, and profusely illustrated with costly engravings, useful and reliable Patterns, Embroideries, and a constant succession of artistic novelties, with other useful and entertaining literature.

No person of refinement, economical housewife, or lady of taste can afford to do without the Model Monthly. Specimen copies, 15 cents, mailed free. Yearly, $3 with a valuable premium; two copies $5 50; three copies, $7 50; five copies $12, and splendid premiums for clubs at $3 each, with the first premiums to each subscriber. ☞ A new Bartram & Fanton Sewing Machine for 20 subscribers at $3 each.
Publication Office, 838 Broadway, N. Y.
Demorest's Monthly and Young America together $4, with the premiums for each.
Dec 16 tf

PHILLIPS & MERRIMON,
ATTORNEYS AT LAW,
RALEIGH, N. C,
S. F. PHILLIPS. A. S. MERRIMON.
Dec 29-tf

LIFE INSURANCE.
ÆTNA
LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,
Hon. E. A. BULKELEY, President,
AUSTIN DUNHAM, Vice "
T. O. ENDERS, Secretary.
H. W. StJOHN, Actuary.

SUMMARY OF BUSINESS FOR 1867

Total Assets, over	$10,000,000
Polices Insured in '67,	15,251
Am't Insured, nearly	$45,000,000
Policies Average "	3,000
Receipts for 1867,	5,129,447
Surplus for Dividends,	2,000,000

Dividend Fifty per cent.

Receipts for Interest Nearly Paid Its Losses.

It has $130 Assets for every $100 Liabilities.

Its premium receipts at the present time are nearly HALF A MILLION DOLLARS per month and are rapidly increasing.

The growth of the Ætna has never been equaled by any other Company whatsoever, in Europe or America.

Particular attention is called to the fact that while its business is increasing unprecedentedly, its ratio of expenses is comparatively small.

ECONOMY of management, CARE in the selection of risks, *promptness* in the payment of death claims, and *security* in the investment of its immense Trust Funds, are rigidly adhered to, and have ever characterized this Company.

The ÆTNA issues all the favorite kinds of Polices at the most favorable rates.

The ÆTNA issued last year more Endowment Insurances than any other Company.

The ÆTNA'S ratio of expenses, or cost of new business is less than any other Company whatsoever, and less than *two-thirds* of the average.

The ÆTNA is as liberal in permits to travel, in all parts of the world, as a sound discretion will warrant, and is much more liberal than any other prominent Company.

ANNUAL INCOME over $6,000,000.

The only Company that has the Low Participating Non-forfeitable Term Insurance with privilege of renewal. Ex. of rate at age 30 $14 67, which is nearly 40 per cent. lower than any other leading Company. Also
Non-forfeiting cash rates with dividends on contribution plan and payable at the end of the first year.

Description of Policies.

First—Whole Life Policies.
Second—Endowment Policies, for terms of ten fifteen, twenty, twenty-five, thirty, and thirty-five years.

AGES.

Insurance will be granted at all ages from fifteen to sixty years.

PREMIUMS.

Premiums are payable annually during the continuance of the insurance, or annually during a period of five, ten, fifteen, or twenty years within the insurance term, or by single payment.

DIVIDENDS.

All Whole Life and Endowment Policies, issued at the rates published herewith, will participate in the surplus from the date of issue,

The dividends will be declared and paid annually upon the contribution plan, and may be applied as the assured shall elect, either to reduce future premiums, or to increase the Cash Value of the Policy.

If no election be made the dividends will be added to the Cash Values.

When, by adding the dividends to the Cash Value, the accumulations on any Policy shall have become sufficient to keep the same in force for its *full amount*, without further payments, the assured may, at his option, either continue payment of premiums—and enlarge thereby the annual additions to its Cash Value—or discontinue them; and in either case, when the accumulations shall have become equal to the sum insured, the annual dividends on the Policy will be declared as a per centage of said sum, and *paid in cash*, and upon surrender of said Policy the sum insured thereby will be paid in *full*, without regard to the time fixed therein for its payment.

The system of applying the dividends is peculiarly advantageous to the assured, securing, at an increased age, not only relief from further payment of premiums, but, at the same time, an annual income until death, unless he shall have previously received full payment of the Policy.

Dividends on paid-up Policies—that is, Policies which require no further payment of premium to continue them in force for the original amount of insurance—will be paid in cash upon demand.

NON-FORFEITURE RULES.

No whole Life or Endowment Policy, on which two or more annual cash premiums have been paid, shall be forfeited by failure to make further payment as stipulated therein, but will continue in force for the full amount which the Cash Value and dividends, then accumulated, will purchase, taken as a single net premium, upon the "Actuaries" rate of mortality and four per cent. interest; and the amount continued in force will generally exceed the aggregate of the payments actually made, extra charges excepted.

W. H. CROW,
General Agent
And Manager for Virginia, South of the James, and the State of North Carolina.
Dec. 16-tf *Office, Raleigh, N. C.*

SOUTHERN LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY.
PURELY A SOUTHERN INSTITUTION.

PRINCIPAL OFFICES:
Atlanta, Georgia; Memphis, Tennessee; Louisville, Kentucky.
CAPITAL STOCK, $228,500.
Nett Assets of the Company, July 1st, 1868, $330,942.06.

Insures lives, and promptly adjusts and pays losses. Its principal business is with Southern States, and to them it appeals for patronage. It has ample means to fully protect Policy holders and pay all losses.

The "Southern" combines the advantage of both note and cash system, stock and mutual—such as choose to pay cash may do so and secure a non-forfeitable policy and all the advantages of a Cash Company. The privilege of a permanent loan for one-third is granted to all who desire it.

It makes investments at home in good and reliable securities, thereby tending to make money more plenty in our midst, and to aid in developing the resources of our section, and to stop the annual drain of over Six Million dollars, which are being sent North for Life Insurance.

Its profits are equitably distributed among Policy holders and Stockholders.

In its organization are presented men of experience in Life Insurance and their aim will be to make the "southern Life" the exponent of the business, enterprise and progress of the present day.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS, ATLANTA, GA.

JOHN B GORDON, A AUSTELL, B C YANCEY, WADE HAMPTON, F PRINTZ, BEN H HILL, E W HOLLAND, E J SMITH, J P ALEXANDER, STEPHEN THOMAS, A H COLQUITT, J H CALLAWAY, J M JOHNSON, WM JOHNSTON.

OFFICERS.

JOHN B GORDON, President
BEN H HILL, A H COLQUITT, } Vice-Presidents.
A AUSTELL, E W HOLLAND, } Finance Committee.
W C MORRIS, Secretary.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS, MEMPHIS, TENN.

R C BRINKLEY, Pres Mem & L Rock R R.
SAM TATE, Pres Mem & Charleston R R.
F M WHITE, Pres Miss & Tenn R R.
AMOS WOODRUFF, Pres Mem & Ohio R R.
F S DAVIS Pres 1st Nat Bank, Memphis,
C P NORRIS Cashier 1st "
H A PARTER, Memphis,
T A NELSON, Cotton Factor, Memphis,
HUGH TORRENCE, "
J WELLER, Contractor, "
J W MCCLOUD, Merchant, "
CHAS KORTRIGHT, "
C W FRAZER, Att'y at-Law "
JNO B GORDON, Atlanta, Ga.
C C SPENCER, Asst'r and Com'n Merch't, Louisville, Ky.

OFFICERS.

AMOS WOODRUFF, President.
T A NELSON, F M WHITE, } Vice Presidents.
BEN MAY, Secretary.
CHAS T PATTERSON, Assistant Secretary.

Active and efficient Agents are wanted to canvass every County in the State, to whom the usual commission will be given by the undersigned, who is *General Agent for North Carolina.*
W. A. CALDWELL, Greensboro',
General Agent for North Carolina.
GEO. H. SNOW, Raleigh, LOCAL AGENT.
Nov. 18-3m*

THE
EQUITABLE
LIFE ASSURANCE SOCIETY,
OF
NEW YORK.

THE rapid advancement of "THE EQUITABLE," to the very front rank of American Life Insurance Companies, the *unprecedented* amount of its *new business* for the year ending September 30th, 1868, being over

FIFTY MILLIONS OF DOLLARS,

the large accumulation by it of EIGHT MILLIONS OF DOLLARS, together with an annual income of FIVE MILLIONS OF DOLLARS, afford the very best evidences of its *popularity*, *success* and reliability.

A brief comparison of the Society's business for the first nine years of its organization, will best illustrate its remarkable progress.

PROGRESS OF THE SOCIETY.

Years.	No. Polic's Issued	Sum Assured	Income.	Assets.
1859				
6 mos.	277	$ 1,178,000 00	$ 23,514 00	$ 120,772 00
1860	612	1,905,500 00	77,424 00	162,818 00
1861	678	1,818,750 00	107,647 00	240,636 00
1862	1,259	2,853,440 00	174,016 00	332,208 00
1863	1,625	4,591,900 00	308,471 50	584,714 00
1864	2,873	8,758,550 00	613,493 00	1,017,977 00
1865	3,435	13,748,650 00	971,585 75	1,586,923 95
1866	7,245	30,972,450 00	2,069,077 00	3,077,789 00
1867	10,465	43,750,520 00	3 247 022 74	5,125,423 15
*1868	*11,000	* 51 866,814 00	*3,100 000 00	*8 000,000 00

*Year ending September 30th, 1868.

STANDING OF THE EQUITABLE SINCE ITS ORGANIZATION.—In 1860, it was the ninth. In 1861, the eighth. In 1862 and 1863, the seventh. In 1864 and '65, the sixth. In 1866, the fourth. In 1867, fiscal the 2nd.

DIVIDENDS PAID ANNUALLY IN CASH.

Agents wishing to represent the Society, or persons wishing information in regard to Life Assurance, will please address special Agents.

HUTCHISON, BURROUGHS & CO.,
General Agents,
W. H. FINCH, Special Agent for N. C. Charlotte, N. C.
T. C. HOOPER, J. R. B HATHAWAY, J. B. MARTIN, } TRAVELING AGENTS.
Sept. 18-3m*

MISCELLANEOUS.

GROCERIES, &c.
50 kegs Old Dominion Nails.
5 boxes Axes.
75 Sacks Liverpool Fine Salt.
10 Tierces Hams.
10 bbls. Prime Mullets.
25 kits No. 1 Boston Mackerel.
10 bbls Peach Blow Potatoes.
1000 lbs new Carolina Rice.
20 sacks Rio Coffee.
5 " Laguira do.
200 lbs Green and Black Tea—choice brands.
80 Sacks N. C. Flour
25 bbls Brown, Refined and Crush'd Sugars.
10 kegs Glades and Goshen Butter.
20 Gross Parlor Matches.
50 Reams large and small sized Wrapping Paper
Any or all of which can be bought on good terms.
Dec 1 B. P. WILLIAMSON.

Low Prices Always Win!
GENT'S FINE MOLESKIN HATS.
For $5 in currency.
Sold in old time price for $5 in gold.
Dec 3-tf W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.

ALPINE OR TOURIST HATS.
Something NEW
At greatly reduced prices.
Dec 3-tf W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO

LARGE STOCK OF BOOTS AND SHOES.
Gent's Double Deckers and plain Boots and Shoes.
Dec 3-tf W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.

FURS! FURS! FURS!
40 Setts of superior Coney and Siberian Squirrel Furs.
Dec 3-tf W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.

CLOAKS! CLOAKS! CLOAKS!
Third invoice of Cloaks this Fall.
Dec 3 tf W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO

CARPET WARP! CARPET WARP!
Cotton Warp for Carpets, ALREADY DYED and READY FOR USE.
ROPE! ROPE!! ROPE!!!
WRAPPING TWINE,
CORDAGE, &c.
Dec. 1 THOS. H. BRIGGS.

Franklinton Male Academy.
OPENS ITS NEXT SESSION on the 18th of January, 1869.
Tuition from $12.50 to $25. Board $15 per month
G. W. NEAL, A. M., Principal.
Rev W. A. BARRETT, Ass't.
Dec 22-1m

DR. F. J. HAYWOOD, Jr.,
RALEIGH, N. C.
OFFERS his Professional services to the citizens of Raleigh and the surrounding country. OFFICE in the rear of the residence of Dr. Fab. J. Haywood, opposite the Presbyterian Church.
Dec 1-3m*

NORFOLK ADVERTISEMENTS

D. G. COWAND. B. J. HARRISS.
COWAND & HARRISS,
COTTON FACTORS
AND
General Commission Merchants,
26 Commerce Street,
NORFOLK, VA.
Will attend promptly to sales of Cotton, Grain, Lumber, Tobacco, Naval Stores, &c., and purchase of supplies.
☞ Consignments solicited. ☜
Sept. 26-4m*

A. MYERS,
(Formerly of Salisbury, N. C.,)
WHOLESALE DEALER IN
FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC
LIQUORS,
NO. 6 COMMERCIAL ROW,
FERRY WHARF,
Oct. 20-3m NORFOLK, Va

Calicoes, Prints! Calicoes, Prints!
25,000 YARDS AMERICAN PRINTS, At old time prices
Dec. 31-tf W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.

Bleached and Brown Domestics.
30,000 YARDS BLEACHED and Brown Domestics, from 10c. per yard up.
The LARGEST STOCK of above Goods ever offered in this Market, and bought in the last few days.
Dec. 31-tf W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.

Low Prices Always Win!
WE SELL THE BEST GOODS at the LOWEST PRICE,—making QUICK SALES AND SMALL PROFITS.
Dec. 31-tf W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.

RALEIGH
SASH, BLIND AND DOOR FACTORY.
All orders promptly attended to.
THOS. H. BRIGGS,
Dec 1 Proprietor.

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Oct. 2-6m

Notice.
APPLICATION will be made to the present General Assembly of North Carolina for an Act to amend the Charter of the "CARROLLTON COPPER-MINING COMPANY."
Dec 22 1awlm

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JOHN B. NEAL & CO.,
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Consignments solicited. Prompt returns guaranteed.
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Editors Sentinel
Oct 20-3m

FOR SALE.
A first rate PORTABLE STEAM SAW MILL and ENGINE, of 15 horse power, all iron, on wheels. Uses 6 inches wide.
The carriage can be moved by two good horses.
W. H. JONES & CO.
Jan. 7-tf Auction and Com. Merch'ts.

CHATHAM RAILROAD COMPANY
RALEIGH, Dec. 16, 1868
A special meeting of the Stockholders of the Chatham Railroad Company is hereby called, to meet at the Office of the Company, in the City of Raleigh on Tuesday, 19th January, 1869.
By order of the President,
Dec. 18-td Treas'r and Sec'y. W. W. VASS.

THE SENTINEL.

JOSIAH TURNER, Jr., EDITOR.

WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 20, 1869.

DESPOTISM OF RECONSTRUCTION.

This portion of Gov. Worth's letter to President Johnson will show the effect of Reconstruction upon our Courts of Justice. With Judges learned in the law to administer justice in the State, Gen. Sickles, by military order, appoints men to try and determine causes in law and equity, who knew nothing of either. President Johnson tolerates it.

When Gen. Sickles attempts to interfere with the orders of Chief Justice Chase and actually, by his military orders, to stay decrees and executions of the United States Courts, President Johnson removes him and puts in his stead a worse tyrant, and bigger fool, whose last act of despotism was the removal of Gov. Worth and the appointment of W. W. Holden as Governor in his stead, and the appointment of T. R. Caldwell as Lieutenant Governor, to fill an original vacancy. But the letter will speak for itself, as well as the effects of Reconstruction upon our Courts.

RALEIGH, N. C., Dec. 31, 1868.

* * * * * * *

By Special Order No. 55, dated May 27, 1867, General Sickles established a Provost Court for five counties, to-wit: Cumberland, Harnett, Moore, Montgomery and Richmond, to be presided over by W. H. Porter, Chief Justice, and John D. Minor and M. A. Baker, all of them as I believe, respectable mechanics of Fayetteville, no one of whom ever having studied or practiced law. This edict provides that the jurisdiction of this Court shall extend to any case, civil or criminal, except murder, manslaughter, rape and arson. The Post Commander upon application of any one sued or prosecuted in any of the five counties, may order the transfer of the case to the Provost Court, which sits only in Fayetteville. Where the fine imposed shall exceed one hundred dollars, or the sentence shall affect the liberty of any person, sentence not to be executed until approved by the Commanding General. The proceedings of the Court in all cases to be forwarded to the Post Commander for review and approval. Appeals to headquarters from the action of Post Commander not to be considered unless accompanied by *printed* papers and arguments of the parties or of their counsel.

The 4th section of this edict provides that each Judge shall receive four dollars per day, and their Clerk three dollars per day, *and the expenses of the Court must be borne out of the fund accruing from fines and costs paid by the parties.*"

The Court was organized immediately, and continues to sit transacting such business. No respectable citizen of the State, or officer of the United States, who has been stationed among us, will pretend that justice is not fairly, intelligently and impartially, administered in our Superior Courts of law. Gen. Canby's reflections against our Courts, in his letter to Gen Grant, is not an exception to this remark. He has not spent a day in the State. No just reason has existed for any interference, (not in a single instance which has come to my knowledge,) with the regular administration of justice by the State Courts. I appealed to Gen. Canby to revoke this absurd and outrageous order. He has not revoked it, nor any other important article in the extensive code promulgated for us by Gen. Sickles, but has made many additions thereto—unless it be in the matter for which Gen. Sickles was removed, which power, arrogant and unlawful, looked to the relief of his subjects.

The Court is dependent for its pay on the fines it imposes and costs accruing therein. Who established its fee bill, or what provision is made for costs which may have accrued in the courts from which suits may have been transferred, I do not know. As the rights of the citizens are not protected by the intervention of a Jury, and the appeal to Headquarters at Charleston is rendered impracticable to our impoverished people at so great a distance from the appellative tribunal, and only to be heard after incurring the expense of *printing the proceedings and arguments of the counsel or the parties*, all have to abide the decision of this extrordinary tribunal. If this Court had existed before Cervantes' day his account of the Judicial career of Sancho Panza, would have received some laughable embellishments.

* * * * * * *

JONATHAN WORTH.

"The good of ancient times let others state,
Pruyn may think it was lucky he was born so late."

We do not know where Mr. Pruyn comes from—he is reported a carpet-bagger. He's a lucky man; he bought the 8,000 acres of Penitentiary land for $44,000, and sold it for $100,000. He gets $30,000 for building the Stockade for the Penitentiary. We can name a man who offered to deliver the lumber for $12,000 on the yard, and he says Mr. P. declined to pay more than $11,000.

We have heard Mr. Pruyn let out the work. Has the Superintendent of Public Works any interest in the contract? It is certainly legitimate in Mr. Pruyn to buy cheap and sell dear; and, as Downing did by going to Richmond, "turn an honest penny," provided he does not corrupt, by bribery, those who represent the State. Any trading man would sell to Cebe Harris land at $100,000; any trading man or broker would buy Bonds of the Public Treasurer at 65; yes, at 35, if the Treasurer would sell.

Such transactions show incompetency or corruption. In charity we now say *incompetency*; when certain facts are developed, we *may* change our opinion.

FENCE CHARGE OF JUDGE CANNON.—A gentleman, all the way from Clay County, reports that Judge Cannon charged the Grand Jury of Clay, that a lawful fence should be "*horse high, bully-strong, and pig-tight.*" We thought Jaybird was some on the fence, but he can't beat that.

Legislature of North Carolina.

SENATE.

TUESDAY, Jan. 19, 1869.

The Senate was called to order at eleven o'clock.

MEMORIALS.

Mr. Lassiter presented a memorial from W. T. Beasley, of Louisville, Kentucky, relative to the manufacture of Sugar from Sorghum. On motion of Mr. Lassiter, it was referred to a Joint Committee.

Mr. Barrow suggested that said Committee be designated the Committee on Sweetnin'.

Mr. Love presented a petition from the Commissioners of Jackson County in relation to issuing bonds to pay the indebtedness of the County. Referred to the Committee on Finance.

REPORT OF COMMITTEES.

Mr. Moore, from the Committee on Corporations reported favorably on a bill to incorporate the North Carolina Manufacturing Loan and Trust Company.

Mr. Brogden, from the Committee on Propositions and Grievances, reported favorably on a bill to secure the free exercise of suffrage and the freedom of the ballot box.

Mr. Lassiter, from the Committee on the Judiciary, reported unfavorably on the bill to empower deputy Clerks to act as Judges of Probate in the absence of the Clerks of Superior Courts.

Mr. Lassiter, from the same Committee, reported favorably on a bill requiring contracts for the State to be advertised.

Mr. Osborne, from the Committee on the Judiciary, reported favorably on the following bills, to wit:

Bill to protect cattle from distempers or other infectious diseases.

Bill for the better protection of infant tenants in common, with amendments.

Bill to amend an act to make Bank bills a set off, with amendments.

Mr. Graham, from the Committee on the Judiciary, reported the following bills, to-wit:

Bill to amend title 20 of the Code of Civil Procedure. Favorably.

Bill to amend section 473, chapter 10, of the Code of Civil Procedure. Unfavorably.

Resolution requesting the Supreme Court to give an opinion as to what constitutes, under the Constitutional amendment, a Judicial or Executive office. Unfavorably.

Mr. Barrow, from the Committee on the Judiciary, reported favorably on the following bills, to wit:

Bill to amend an act concerning the registering of deeds.

Bill to provide for the preservation of the public health.

Mr. Smith, from the Committee on Propositions and Grievances, reported favorably on the following bills, to wit:

Bill for the relief of the Sheriff of Columbus county.

Bill for the relief of Mr. Hardie, late Sheriff of Cumberland.

Mr. Winstead, from the Committee on the Judiciary, reported favorably on a bill to grant to the United States a certain tract of land in Wake county.

A message was received from the House transmitting the following enrolled bills and resolutions which were ratified by the President of the Senate, to wit:

Resolution to provide an office for the State Auditor.

Bill to incorporate Lebanon Lodge.

Resolution to provide an office for the Superintendent of Public Instruction.

Bill to establish a Ferry across Neuse River.

Resolution in favor of W. H. White.

Bill to incorporate Dennis' Rock Lodge

NOTICE OF BILLS.

By Mr. Forkner: Of a bill in relation to the practice of law in the Courts of this State.

By Mr. Beall: Of a bill to amend the charter of the town of Lenoir.

INTRODUCTION OF BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS.

A communication was received from the Code Commission submitting the following bills, to wit:

Bill in relation to division fences referred to the Committee on Agriculture, Mechanics and Mining.

Bill to amend title 21 of the Code of Civil Procedure, relating to fees. Referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. Osborne: A bill to establish a board of arbitrators for each county. Referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. Cook: A bill to amend the charter of the Western Railroad Company, and to build a branch from said Road to the town of Selma, in Johnston county. Ordered to be printed and referred to the Committee on Internal Improvements.

By A. H. Galloway (colored,) a bill to incorporate the Wilmington Life Insurance Company referred to the Committee on Corporations.

By Mr. Love, a bill to amend the Charter of the Tennessee River Railroad Company. Ordered to be printed, and referred to the Committee on Internal Improvements.

By Mr. Jones, of Wake, a bill to incorporate the North Carolina Purchase and Trust Association, referred to the Committee on Corporations.

By Mr. Cook, a resolution instructing the Committee on Salaries and Fees. Adopted.

By Mr. Beall, a resolution in behalf of the Western North Carolina Railroad Company.

By Mr. Shoffner, a bill to establish the line between the Counties of Alamance and Chatham.

Mr. Lindsay arose to a question of privilege and said: Mr. President I notice a communication in to-days *Sentinel* over the signature of Jas. H. Moore, which says Mr. Lindsay from the Committee on Claims reported favorably, on a claim against the Insane Asylum in favor of Jas. H. Moore and John Cashwell. I, made no such report. The Committee reported favorably on a claim against the Insane Asylum, due Moore and Cashwell of Fayetteville (different parties) for oil, the Committee having had the officers of the Institution before them they testified that the oil was furnished by said parties, and that they had received no compensation for it.

(The reporter desires to state that the error occurred through a misapprehension of his, in hearing the names read from the Clerks desk.)

SPECIAL ORDER.

Bill concerning the settlement, of the estates, of deceased persons.

Mr. Forkner offered a substitute, from the Code Commission.

Mr. Osborne moved that it be made the special order for Monday next.

Mr. Respass moved to amend the motion, by striking out Monday, and inserting Wednesday the 27th. at 12 o'clock, which was adopted.

THIRD READING OF BILLS.

Bill authorizing the consolidation of the Charlotte and South Carolina and the Columbia and Augusta, Railroad Companies. Passed.

Bill to amend the Charter of the Town of Elizabeth City, and certain acts amendatory thereof. Passed.

Bill to require Executors and Administrators to discharge their duties.

On motion of Mr. Forkner, it was laid on the table.

Leave of absence was granted Mr. Osborne, Senator from Mecklenburg.

CALENDAR.

Bill to renew the Charter of the Richmond Manufacturing Company.

On motion of Mr. Love, it was postponed until after the 1st of February.

Bill instructing the Judges of the Supreme Court to give an opinion, out of term time, relating to Constitutional questions, when the Attorney General may deem it expedient to ask for said opinion. Rejected.

Bill to prevent the felling of timber in the Catawba River, passed its second reading.

Bill to prevent hunting on the Sabbath, passed its second reading.

Bill to authorize persons to be represented in Magistrates Courts.

Mr. Forkner moved to postpone its consideration until the 2nd. of February.

A. H. Galloway, colored, moved to lay the motion on the table.

Pending its consideration, the Senate adjourned until to-morrow at 11 o'clock.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

TUESDAY, Jan. 19, 1869.

House called to order at 10 o'clock.

Prayer by the Rev. Mr. Franklin, of the House.

Journal of yesterday read and approved.

REPORTS OF COMMITTEES.

Mr. French, from the Committee on Counties and Townships, reported favorably upon the bill changing the line between the counties of Alleghany and Surry. The bill was placed upon the Calendar.

RESOLUTIONS.

By Mr. French: A resolution authorizing the Treasurer to use the money, deposited with him by the various Sheriffs, in paying the members of the Assembly, and to meet other expenses of the State.

On motion of Mr. French, the rules were suspended, and the resolution adopted.

By the same, the following resolution, *Resolved* (Senate concurring.) That the Sheriff of Wake county be, and is hereby instructed to arrest Wm. A. Mann, of Cumberland, if he is to be found in this State, and bring him before the bar of the House of Representatives, and if he is not to be found in this State, and said Sheriff can ascertain his whereabouts, that the Governor of the State be, and is hereby requested to make a requisition on the Governor of the State in which he may be supposed to be, for the body of said Wm. A. Mann, and the said Sheriff, of Wake county, is hereby instructed and empowered to proceed to such place as said Mann may be found, and under the aforesaid requisition, bring his body to the State and before the bar of the House of Representatives.

J. S. Leary, colored, moved to strike out, the words "of Cumberland county."

Mr. French said, that Mr. Mann hailed from Cumberland county, and it was necessary to give him a local habitation. Mr. F., suggested the propriety of Leary's giving to Mr. Mann, a location.

Leary, suggested Wake county.

J. H. Harris, of Wake, colored, said that Mr. Mann had represented Cumberland county in the late Constitutional Convention.

Isham Sweat, colored, said that it was true that Mr. Mann did represent his county in the Convention, but since that time, Mr. Mann had left that locality, carpet-bag in hand, and had not been heard of in that section.

After a long debate upon various attempted amendments the resolution was adopted under a suspension of the rules.

BILLS.

By J. S. Leary, colored, a bill to amend the charter of the Union Manufacturing Co., Fayetteville. Referred.

By consent, Mr. Estes offered a petition from W. B. Beasley, of Kentucky, in reference to the introduction into this State, of the process of manufacturing sugar from sorghum.

Mr. Estes moved that the matter be referred to a special Joint Committee, and that a message be sent to the Senate to that effect. Carried.

On motion of Mr. Seymour, the rules were suspended, and the bill transferring cases from the docket of the Criminal Court of Craven county to the Superior Court of that county, was taken up, and passed its several readings.

By Mr. Malone: A bill to make all summons returnable to the regular terms of the Court. Referred.

By Mr. Justice, of Rutherford: A bill to pay the present indebtedness and to raise sufficient sums to complete the Railroads now under progress of construction, without taxation. Referred.

SPECIAL ORDER, VIZ:

House bill No. 37, (the tax bill,) was taken up.

The discussion upon the 5th sub division of section 14, was resumed, and the question recurred upon the motion to reconsider the vote by which the motion to reconsider the vote adopting Mr. Proctor's $300 exemption amendment, was laid on the table.

The question being put to a vote, it was lost.

Mr. Estes moved to strike out the 5th sub-division of the section.

On the adoption of that motion, the yeas and nays being called, resulted in a vote of yeas 59, nays 38.

Mr. E. then offered the following substitute for the portion of the section stricken out: "Arms for muster, wearing apparel for the use of the owner, or his family, household and kitchen furniture, mechanical and agricultural implements of mechanics and farmers, libraries and scientific instruments shall be given in and assessed, but $200 shall be deducted from the assessed value thereof, and the residue only shall be taxed.

Mr. Perebee moved to strike out the words "two hundred" and insert 300.

On the adoption of this amendment, the yeas and nays were called and resulted in its rejection by a vote of yeas 46, nays 59

The substitute was adopted and the section, as amended, was also adopted.

In section 16, Mr. Estes moved to strike out after the word "value" in the 7th. line, down to the word "cents" in the 11th. line.

On motion of the same, the words "in money" were inserted in the 3rd line after the word "value."

On motion of the same, the word "entered" in the 4th. line was striken out and "altered" substituted.

On motion of the same, after the word "made" in the 25th. line, the words "bind over the offender to appear at the next term of the Superior Court of the County," were inserted.

The section, as amended, was then adopted.

Section 17 to 18 were somewhat amended, and adopted.

Section 19, after being variously amended, was adopted.

Mr. Lafin moved that the further consideration of the bill be postponed until half past 7 o'clock this evening. Carried.

The special order for this hour, to-wit: The various Railroad bills reported by the Committee on Internal Improvements, was taken up.

Mr. Justice, of Rutherford, moved to suspend the rules, and take up the bill to separate the Eastern and Western divisions of the Wilmington, Charlotte & Rutherford Railroad Company. Lost.

The clerk read the bill to consolidate the Atlantic and North Carolina Railroad Co., and the North Carolina Railroad Co.

Mr. Durham offered the following amendment, which was adopted:

No discrimination should be made by the N. C. R. R. Co., (this is the proposed name of the road when consolidated) in rates of charges for the carrying of passengers, or freights over any part of said road; but the rates charged for freight, and travel between intermediate points, and between either terminus and any intermediate point, shall be the same per mile as the rates charged for travel, or for like classes and qualities of freight over the whole line of said road: Provided that these rates shall apply to the line of said road only, and not to through rates in connection with other lines of transportation: Provided further, that the said Company, in addition to the rates per mile charged for the carrying of passengers and freights over the whole line of said road, may, for the carrying of passengers and freight of like classes and qualities between intermediate points and between either terminus and any intermediate point, charge the following and no other: For any distance under fifty miles not exceeding twenty-five per cent, for any distance over fifty and under one hundred miles not exceeding twenty per cent; for any distance over one hundred and not exceeding two hundred miles, not exceeding fifteen per cent; and for any distance over two hundred and not exceeding three hundred miles, ten per cent: Provided further, that the increased rates herein authorized between intermediate points and between either terminus and any intermediate point, shall be equal on all parts of said road; and if any officer or agent of said Company shall violate the provisions of this Section, the person injured or suffering loss thereby may sue the Company, or such officer or agent in any Court having jurisdiction of the case, and recover his actual damages and costs; and in addition thereto shall recover the sum of fifty dollars as liquidated and settled damages.

Mr. Malone said:

The gentleman from Robinson has made a long historical written speech, which, I hope, will be printed and placed amid the archives of the nation, for preservation.—He talks about Cape Hatteras, Beaufort city, &c. Why all this talk? It is a sort of "poor man's speech." He seems to wish to excite a prejudice against the East, on the part of the West. We will not be *gulled* by such declaration.

What is the question? North Carolina owns two-thirds of the stock in two Roads, to wit: The Atlantic and North Carolina Railroad and the North Carolina Railroad. Now it is proposed, by the bill, to allow the Stockholders in these two Roads to have a general meeting, in which they may determine the propriety of a consolidation of these two Roads. When this is done, we get rid of one set of officers. One President and one Board of Directors will then control the two Roads, and thereby guard the interest of the State in both. But, if the gentleman from Robinson is correct that this might build up Morehead City and Newbern, Beaufort, &c.,—if this is so, I am more than ever inclined to favor consolidation. If large cities and seaport towns will spring up as a result of this scheme, that is the most commendable and fascinating view of the whole subject. It is mournfully true that our coast is languishing—our towns and cities are mouldering and decaying for the want of the reviving influences of these consolidated efforts to build up the old North State. Shall we discriminate in favor of other States, while all the sacred interests of North Carolina are to be neglected by the action of this body? The Stockholders will do what is best for the two Companies and for the State.

Mr. Sinclair took the floor in opposition to the bill, and made an elaborate argument against the whole measure.

Mr. Dunning opposed the bill.

W. T. Hayes, colored, moved to indefinitely postpone it.

Mr. Durham said, though he was a Western man, and had no material interest in the scheme, yet he thought there were things in the bill that were calculated to redound to the interest of the State; therefore, he hoped the motion to indefinitely postpone would not prevail.

Mr. Seymour next argued in support of the bill. In his opinion this was a proposition simply, as to whether a road substantially owned by the state, should continue to be used to build up a point in Virginia, (Norfolk) or, used in laying the foundation of a great commercial city, within the limits of our State, &c.

Mr. Stevens said, he hoped that all the Railroad men would vote against the motion to indefinitely postpone, and give the matter a full and fair hearing, &c.

Pending further debate, the House adjourned, until half past 7 o'clock this evening.

IS IT TRUE?

It has been reported to us that the guard which is now stationed at the jail to prevent the escape of Col. Keith, is paid $8 per day, out of the Buncombe County Treasury. Col. Keith is a Madison County prisoner, and all the expenses incurred by his imprisonment should be borne by that county.

In the first place, we can see no necessity for a special guard over Col. Keith, but, if a guard is necessary, Madison county should provide the money to pay such expense. We, no doubt, shall be met with the assertion that Madison will reimburse our county for the outlay. This, of course, will be done, but so long as Madison does not *feel* the draft upon her Treasury, so long, it is probable, will the unnecessary expense continue; and when the time of payment arrives, the people of the country will find the whistle they have bought "cost more than it comes to." But the question for us to consider is, will Madison pay Buncombe in Greenbacks or County Bonds?

Another report has reached us, which, if true, ought to be looked into: It is said that only one of the jurymen impannelled to investigate the killing of the negro on election day, has been paid, while payment of the others has been refused. The favored one is an itinerant Radical negro school teacher, who took special pains, as a member of the jury, to put impertinent questions to some of our oldest and most respectable citizens, who were witnesses at the investigation. For this, we suppose, this interloper has been paid, while permanent citizens and tax payers, who were kept from their business for five days, and could ill afford to lose the time, are not deemed worthy to receive pay. This is the current report, and, if true, should be ventilated, but, if false, those who are blamed should contradict it.—*Asheville News.*

HOW TO HAVE DISABILITIES REMOVED.—Forney says:

"Now, the mere act of asking for anything shows that it is valuable. Those who do not choose to ask for this act of grace either show an entire want of contrition for past offences or a stubborn defiance of the dominant majority, who so gloriously and loyally prosecuted the war to a successful termination. Do such individuals merit any relief from us? Such statesmen as Judge Bingham are ready to support, in the heartiest manner, all proper cases; but the first guarantee which Judge Bingham desires is an application for relief by the party requiring it."

The people of Edgefield district, South Carolina, are seriously agitating the building of a railroad from Pine House on the Augusta and Columbia Road to Ninety Six, on the Greenville and Columbia Road.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

PAGE & BUSBEE,
ATTORNEYS AT LAW,
FAYETTEVILLE STREET,
RALEIGH, N. C.
ERASMUS F. PAGE. FAB. H. BUSBEE.
Jan 20-1w

Strayed or Stolen,

FROM MY PREMISES, NEAR KITTRELL'S, on the 14th inst., a DARK BAY OR BROWN HORSE MULE; scar in forehead, white on back, caused by saddle, bad condition, hair long and rough and considerably worn by gear, and about 9 years old.

A reward of $20 will be given for the restoration of the Mule, and, if stolen, $50 for the conviction of the thief.

WM. H DAVIS,
Jan 20-9dAw Kittrell's Springs.

OYSTER SHELL LIME,
IN UNLIMITED SUPPLY.

The BEST and CHEAPEST FERTILIZER ever offered to the public. $7 50 per ton of 2,000 lbs., including bags and drayage; or $5,00 per ton of 2,000 lbs., when bags are sent us to fill.

There will be no freight on empty bags sent us to fill and return.

PERUVIAN GUANO, and all standard Fertilizers, at lowest CASH prices. Send your orders to

J. B. HUNTER & CO.,
General Commission Merchants,
Jan 20-2m Portsmouth, Va.

Important and Useful Stage Line Between Raleigh and Goldsboro'.

THE SUBSCRIBER begs leave to inform the public that on the first day of February next, he will commence his NEW LINE OF STAGES, between Raleigh and Goldsboro', leaving each place at 8 o'clock in the morning and arriving at 12 M.

Passengers may rely on this line as the best and quickest of all other lines, and to be continued until the consolidation of the N. C. and Atlantic Railroads.

BUSBY & CO.,
Jan 20-tf Proprietors.

GILLIAM & DUNLOP,
IRON AND STEEL WAREHOUSE,
121 SYCAMORE ST., PETERSBURG, VA.

KEEP CONSTANTLY on hand a full assortment of

IRON AND STEEL.

They are Agents for the sale of the celebrated

ARROW COTTON TIE,
FAIRBANKS' SCALES, (at N. Y. prices.)
OILS OF ALL KINDS at Wholesale,
AND
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

of all descriptions. Especial attention is invited to the BRINKEROFF CORN SHELLER, CLEANER AND SEPARATOR, recommended by the U. S. Commissioner of Agriculture, as being "THE VERY BEST HAND-SHELLER IN THE UNITED STATES." It requires only one man to feed and work it.

Orders promptly attended to.
Jan 20-3m

HENRY C. SMITH,
Tin, Sheet Iron and Copper Smith,
HARGETT STREET,
(East of Wilmington Street.)
RALEIGH, N. C.

ROOFING, GUTTERING, LOCK REPAIRing, Bell Hanging and all kinds of Fancy Iron and Brass Work made and repaired. An assortment of select Tin Ware kept constantly on hand and made to order. Lamps repaired at short notice.

NEXT DOOR TO THE ABOVE,
MRS. L. A. P. SMITH,

Respectfully announces to the public that she is prepared to accommodate Boarders, with or without Rooms, on moderate terms. Every effort will be made for comfort, combined with the convenience of the location, to secure a full share of Patronage.
Jan 0-2w

TUCKER HALL.

GRAND CONCERT.

BENEFIT OF J. A. PRIEST,
INSTRUCTOR OF THE 40TH INFANTRY BAND.

Wednesday Evening, Jan. 20, 1869.

ADMISSION:

Reserved seats,	75 cts.
Parquette and Dress Circle,	50 "
Gallery,	25 "

Tickets to be had at Williams & Lambeth's, Jas. H. Ennis' Thiem & Miller's, Jos. Prairie's and Theodore Joseph's.

Doors open at 6½ P. M. Concert commences 7½
Jan 19-tf

Notice.

THE REV. G. NASH MORTON will deliver a Lecture at the Presbyterian Church to-night at 7 o'clock. His subject, the Religious, Social and Political condition of Brazil. A collection will be taken up after the lecture, by the Young Men's Christian Association, for the relief of the poor of Raleigh. Jan 19-1t

Washington College, Virginia.

THE SECOND TERM of the current session of Washington College, GEN. ROBERT E. LEE, President, begins on the 1st of February and continues to the end of June. Students entering for this term pay half the usual fees.

The organization of the College is complete, in all the usual departments of Academic and Scientific Education, with a full corps of Professors and Assistants. In addition to the ordinary scientific studies a full course is taught in CIVIL and MINING ENGINEERING, and Diplomas are conferred in this School. The ENGLISH LANGUAGE also is made a distinct and thorough branch of study. The SCHOOL OF LAW is in charge of Judge John W. Brockenbrough, LL. D.

The entire expenses for the term need not exceed $170.

For Catalogue, address E. C. GORDON,
Clerk of Faculty,
Jan 18-2w Lexington, Va.

Cotton Seed Meal.

200 BUSHELS COTTON SEED MEAL, the best COW FOOD in existence, which I will sell for one dollar per bushel.
Jan 16-tf B. P WILLIAMSON.

Plows, Plows, Plows.

I HAVE on hand OF OUR OWN MANUFACTURE, now ready for delivery,
500 No. 0 Plows.
100 " A 0 "
100 Self sharpening Plows,
100 Cotton and Corn "
10,000 lbs Plow Castings, consisting of Points, Bars and Mouldboards.
1,000 lbs. Plow Bolts.
A liberal discount made to the trade.
Jan. 16-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON.

For Sale.

ANOTHER consignment of HEGE'S CATAWBA WINE, raised in N. C., and very superior.
W. H. JONES & CO.,
Jan. 16-tf Auction & Com. Merchants.

Mules! Mules!

WE WILL have in Raleigh, on Tuesday, 19th instant,

12 GOOD MULES

for sale.
For particulars, apply to A. M. McPHEETERS.
Jan 16-2t W. D. REYNOLDS & BRO.

For Rent.

A FINE LARGE HOUSE AND LOT; House with 8 Rooms, one acre of ground, and all necessary out-houses.
W. H. JONES & CO.,
Jan 12-tf Auction & Com Merchants.

For Sale.

NO. 1 CYPRESS HEART SHINGLES 6 inches wide, 21 inches long, delivered anywhere on the N. C. or Western N. C. R. R., in lots to suit.
WALKER, JONES & CO.
Newbern, Jan. 9-1m

PERUVIAN GUANO.

THE GENUINE ARTICLE
ALWAYS ON HAND!

Farmers giving cash orders for any quantity exceeding ONE TON will be supplied at low price
Jan 15-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

MISCELLANEOUS.

THE CONNECTICUT
MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE CO.,
ACCUMULATED ASSETS OVER
$ 23,000,000.00.
ANNUAL INCOME,
$7,500,000.00.
Policies in Force Over 60,000.

FOR EVERY $100 OF LIABILITIES, IT HAS $154 OF ASSETS.

THIS COMPANY has proven to be the CHEAPEST, BEST AND MOST RELIABLE in the country, because it has the largest Income, largest number of Policy holders, largest surplus of Assets over Liabilities, its dividends to policyholders have been larger than any other Company, and ratio of expenses less; therefore being the cheapest and best Company for the insured.

The great clamor against the assessment of premium notes, or their deduction from the policy in case of death, does not apply to the Connecticut Mutual, for, judging the future by the past, the dividends will cancel the premium notes whether the party lives or dies.

The Connecticut Mutual Life Insurance has been doing a safe and increasing business for the last twenty-two years. It does not deem it necessary to make GRAND PROMISES of what they INTEND DOING but will insure persons on any plan desired, and all its policies are non-forfeiting for a stated amount after two or three payments.

S. D. WAIT, General Agent,
Jan 16-d&wtf Raleigh, N. C.

Ayer's Sarsaparilla,
FOR PURIFYING THE BLOOD.

Aggravated by the presence of scrofulous matter, have been radically cured in such numerous instances, in every settlement in the country, that the public do not need to be informed here that it is in most cases a specific and absolute remedy.

Scrofulous poison is one of the most destructive enemies of our race. Often, this unseen and unfelt tenant of the organism undermines the constitution, and invites the attack of enfeebling or fatal diseases, without exciting a suspicion of its presence. Again, it seems to breed infection throughout the body, and then, on some favorable occasion, rapidly develop into one or other of its hideous forms, either on the surface or among the vitals. In the latter, tubercles may be suddenly deposited in the lungs or heart, or tumors formed in the liver. These facts make the occasional use of the *Sarsaparilla* as a preventive, advisable.

It is a mistake to suppose that so long as no eruptions or humors appear, there must be no scrofulous taint. These forms of derangement may never occur, and yet the vital forces of the body be so reduced by its subtle agency, as materially to impair the health and shorten the duration of life. It is a common error, also, that scrofula is strictly hereditary. It does, indeed, descend from parent to child, but is also engendered in persons born of pure blood. Low living, indigestion, foul air, licentious habits, uncleanliness, and the depressing vices generally, produce it. Weakly constitutions, where not fortified by the most constant and judicious care, are peculiarly liable to it. Yet the robust, also, whose turbid blood swells the veins with an apparently exuberant vitality, are often contaminated, and on the road to its consequences. Indeed, no class or condition can depend on immunity from it, nor feel insensible to the importance of an effectual remedy.

In *St. Anthony's Fire, Rose or Erysipelas, for Tetter, Salt Rheum, Scald Head, Ringworm, Sore Ears and Eyes*, and other eruptive or visible forms of the diseases caused primarily by the scrofulous infection, the *Sarsaparilla* is so efficient as to be indispensable. And in the more concealed forms, as in *Dyspepsia, Dropsy, Heart Disease, Fits, Epilepsy, Neuralgia*, and other affections of the muscular and nervous systems, the *Sarsaparilla*, through its purifying power, removes the cause of the disorder and produces astonishing cures.

The sarsaparilla root of the tropics does not by itself achieve these results. It is aided by the extracts combined with it, of still greater power. So potent is this union of healing virtues, that *Syphilis* or *Venereal* and *Mercurial Diseases* are cured by it, though a long time is required for subduing those obstinate maladies by any medicine. *Leucorrhœa* or *Whites, Uterine Ulcerations*, and *Female Diseases* in general, are commonly soon relieved and ultimately cured by the invigorating and purifying effect of our *Sarsaparilla*. *Rheumatism* and *Gout*, often dependent on the accumulations of extraneous matters in the blood, have their remedy also in this medicine. For *Liver Complaints*, torpidity, inflammation, abscess, etc., caused by rankling poisons in the blood, we unhesitatingly recommend the *Sarsaparilla*.

This medicine restores health and vigor where no specific disease can be distinguished. Its restorative power is soon felt by those who are *Languid, Listless, Despondent, Sleepless*, and filled with *Nervous Apprehensions or Fears*, or who are troubled with any other of those affections symptomatic of weakness. Many, after taking it for *General Debility*, have written us of the youthful vigor imparted to their nervous system, which seemed buoyant with that prolific life they thought had departed on the advance of age. Others, whose fountains of life were always sterile, acknowledge their obligations to it for an obvious change.

Ayer's Ague Cure,

For Fever and Ague, Intermittent Fever, Chill Fever, Remittent Fever, Dumb Ague, Periodical or Bilious Fever, &c., and indeed all the affections which arise from malarious, marsh, or miasmatic poisons.

As its name implies, it does *Cure*, and does not fail. Containing neither Arsenic, Quinine, Bismuth, Zinc, nor any other mineral or poisonous substance whatever, it in nowise injures any patient. The number and importance of its cures in the ague districts, are literally beyond account, and we believe without a parallel in the history of medicine. Our pride is gratified by the acknowledgments we receive of the radical cures effected in obstinate cases, and where other remedies had wholly failed.

Unacclimated persons, either resident in, or travelling through miasmatic localities, will be protected by taking the *AGUE CURE* daily.

For *Liver Complaints*, arising from torpidity of the Liver, it is an excellent remedy, stimulating the Liver into healthy activity.

Prepared by DR. J. C. AYER & CO., Practical and Analytical Chemists, Lowell, Mass., and sold all round the world.

PRICE, $1.00 PER BOTTLE.

SOLD BY
WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD, and P. F. PESCUD, Raleigh, and all Druggists and Dealers everywhere. dec 19-sodwks

NEW METHOD OF WASHING CLOTHES
WITHOUT LABOR.

THE AUTOMATIC
CLOTHES WASHER AND BOILER.

THIS BOILER IS MOST EFFECTUAL, reliable and universally recommended. It can be used on any Stove or Range, in any boiler, and the LOW PRICE of the article places it within the reach of every family.

This Boiler operates upon purely philosophical principles, is self-acting, and dispenses with labor and the wear of the clothes.

The hot suds and steam, by the action of Heat, are driven up through tubes poured upon the clothes, and forced through the fabric with astonishing rapidity, cleansing all articles, from the finest laces to the bed-blanket. For Flannels it is invaluable, as it does not full them as in the old process of rubbing and pressing.

The time required for cleansing a boiler full of clothes is twenty to thirty minutes, and nearly three hundred gallons of boiling suds are forced through the fabric, thoroughly loosening and eradicating the dirt WITHOUT LABOR or friction.—A thorough rinsing finishes the process.

Washing day will no longer be a terror and dread to housewives. The cost of the Boiler will soon be returned in the SAVING OF TIME AND LABOR, and the great saving in the wear of clothes.

The great value of this invention appears so clear, and appeals so directly to common sense, that we have deemed it unnecessary to accompany its introduction with numerous letters of approval, &c.

No invention has met with such ready sale and given such satisfaction. Call at LOUGEE & BROTHER'S, and see its wonderful operations.—We have the exclusive right to sell and manufacture in the State.

All orders must be addressed to
J. B. HUNTER & CO.,
Jan 15-tf Raleigh, N. C.
Standard copy.

Breastpin Lost.

LOST, on Saturday night, between my residence and place of business, a DIAMOND CROSS BREASTPIN.

The finder will be suitably rewarded by leaving the Breastpin either at my SAMPLE ROOMS or at the *Sentinel* Office.
Raleigh, Jan. 12-3t J. P. PRAIRIE.

MISCELLANEOUS.

To the People of the Southern States.

NEW YORK, Nov. 3, 1868.

When the pure medicinal restorative, now so widely known as Wolfe's Schiedam Schnapps, was introduced into the world under the endorsement of four thousand leading members of the medical profession some 20 years ago, its proprietor was well aware that it could not wholly escape the penalty attached to all new and useful preparations. He, therefore, endeavored to invest it with strongest possible safeguard against counterfeiters, and to render all attempts to imitate it difficult and dangerous. It was submitted to distinguished chemists for analysis, and pronounced by them the purest spirit ever manufactured. Its purity and properties having been thus ascertained, samples of the article were forwarded to ten thousand physicians, including all the leading practitioners in the United States, for purposes of experiment. A circular, requesting a trial of the preparation and a report of the result, accompanied each specimen. Four thousand of the most eminent medical men in the Union promptly responded. Their opinions of the article were unanimously favorable. Such a preparation, they said, had long been wanted by the profession, as no reliance could be placed on the ordinary liquors of commerce, all of which were more or less adulterated, and therefore unfit for medical purposes. The peculiar excellence and strength of the oil of juniper, which formed one of the principal ingredients of the Schnapps, together with an unalloyed character of the alcoholic element, give it, in the estimation of the faculty, a marked superiority over every other diffusive stimulant as a diuretic, tonic and restorative.

These satisfactory credentials from professional men of the highest rank were published in a condensed form, and enclosed with each bottle of the Schnapps, as one of the guarantees of its genuineness. Other precautions against fraud were also adopted; a patent was obtained for the article, the label was copyrighted, a *fac simile* of the proprietor's autograph signature was attached to each label and cover, his name and that of the preparation were embossed on the bottles, and the corks were sealed with his private seal. No article had ever been sold in this country under the name of Schnapps prior to the introduction of Wolfe's Schiedam Schnapps, in 1851; and the label was deposited, as his trade mark, in the United States District Court for the Southern District of New York during that year.

It might be supposed by persons unacquainted with the daring character of the pirates who prey upon the reputation of honorable merchants by vending deleterious trash under their name, that the protections so carefully thrown around these Schnapps would have precluded the introduction and sale of counterfeits. They seem, however only to have stimulated the rapacity of impostors. The trade mark of the proprietor has been stolen; the inducement is great, as Wolfe's Schiedam Aromatic Schnapps alone received from the medical profession has been examined by merciless humbugs; his labels and bottles have been imitated, his advertisements paraphrased, his circulars copied, and worse than all, dishonorable retailers, after disposing of the genuine contents of his bottles, have filled them up with common gin, the most deleterious of all liquors, and thus made his name and brand a cover for poison.

The public, the medical profession and the sick for whom the Schiedam Aromatic Schnapps is prescribed as a remedy, are equally interested with the pro

RATES OF ADVERTISING,

PRICES REDUCED.

Advertisements will be inserted in the *Daily Sentinel* at the following rates. A *square* will be hereafter estimated at 13 *minion* lines, or 1¼ inches.

One square one time	$1,00
" " each subsequent insertion less than a week	50
One square one week	3,00
Each additional square one week	2,00
One square two weeks	5,00
Each additional square two weeks	3,50
One square one month	8,00
Each additional square one month	5,00
One square two months	12,00
Each additional "	6,00
One square three months	14,00
Each additional "	7,00
One quarter column "	25,00
One half column "	40,00
One column "	75,00

Regular business cards, 10 minion lines or less, will be charged only $10 for three months.

Advertisements inserted in Weekly and Semi-Weekly at rates corresponding with the above.

Court advertisements inserted 6 weeks for $7 each or $10 if charged.

THE SENTINEL.

LOCAL DEPARTMENT.

WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 20, 1869.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.—Gilliam & Dunlop, dealers in Iron and Steel, and Agents for the Arrow Cotton Tie, Fairbank's Scales, Oils of all kinds, Agricultural Implements, Brinkeroff Corn Sheller and Cleaner, Petersburg, Va., 121 Sycamore Street.

Henry C. Smith, Tin, Sheet Iron and Copper Smith, Hargett Street, Raleigh.

Mrs. L. A. F. Smith, Hargett Street, will accommodate boarders with or without rooms.

W. H. Davis, advertises dark bay or brown horse mule, offers $20 reward, &c.

J. B. Hunter & Co., Commission Merchants, Portsmouth, Va., offers the best and cheapest Fertilizers.

Page & Busbee, Attorneys at Law, Fayetteville St., Raleigh—young men of energy and talent—commencing life in the right way. They deserve success.

Busby & Co., are about establishing a Stage Line between Raleigh and Goldsboro—opposition, we take it, to the *fast* schedule now being run on the N. C. R. R.—Look to your laurels Major, or you "go up."

COTTON MARKET.—The high price of Cotton gives considerable activity to our market, and we are glad to see it gives greater vivacity and activity to our people. It is coming in, in good quantities and sold yesterday at 26¼@26¾.

TRINITY COLLEGE.—This excellent institution opens its present session with one hundred students on its lists, and they are daily increasing. Its able and energetic President and Faculty are determined fully to meet the wants of the public. Success to Trinity and to all our schools and colleges.

The regular freight trains between Raleigh and Goldsboro on the N. C. Railroad have been discontinued—freights are hung to the passenger or mail train and *drag out* four morial hours and thirty minutes, over a distance less than *fifty* miles. The Major is getting on finely.

The following gentlemen have been licensed to practice law in this State, by the Supreme Court, on the 18th inst.:

Kenneth R. Cobb, of Pasquotank.
Jos. W. Etheridge, of Currituck.
Benj. F. Long, of Warren.

LAND AGENCY.—We learn that a Land Agency for the purchase and sale of lands is about to be established in this city. Mr. Kingsland, a Northern gentleman of great energy, and who represents a substantial and wealthy Company, is to be the Agent, and he will have gentlemen associated with him who are well known in the State to aid him. This looks like business. This Company will contribute largely, we judge, to bring our land into market and give an impetus to emigration, hitherto unknown in the State.

A DARING attempt was made on Friday night last, to assassinate R. T. Berry, Esq., the Mayor of Newbern, by an unknown person, who stabbed him several times, but his knife simply made flesh wounds, owing to the thickness of his clothing. The assassins had not been discovered.

THERE are 71 prisoners in the Craven Street jail of Newbern, 6 whites and 65 colored. So much for reconstruction.

Rev. David Macrae, a Scotchman, and recently a traveler in the United States, says: "The amount of chewing and spitting all over America, but especially in the South and West, is incredible. You find spittoons in shops, in parlors, in cars, in houses of assembly, in Congress, and even in churches; and where there are no spittoons it makes no difference. You will see a man in a court of justice lift the Bible to take oath, give a side squirt of tobacco juice, kiss the Bible, hand it back, and give another squirt. At Raleigh, I saw Litchford, the tailor, whose apprentice President Johnson once was. Litchford is now Marshal of the Supreme Court, and goes through the form every morning of opening the court. When the Chief Justice says: 'Marshal, open the court!' Litchford gives a squirt of tobacco cries, "Oyez! Oyez! this Supreme Court is now opened! God bless the State and this honorable court!' and gives another squirt. That is the entire ceremony. Numbers of the freedmen are connecting themselves with the anti tobacco and anti-liquor societies, feeling the necessity for guarding themselves against evils that have done so much harm amongst the white people."

THE FIFTEETH AMENDMENT.—In the Senate, Friday, Mr. Stuart, from the Judiciary Committee, reported the following constitutional amendment, and asked to have the committee discharged from the further consideration of the petitions and memorials praying for it:

"Article 15. The right of citizens of the United States to vote and hold office shall not be denied or abridged by the United States or any State on account of race, color, or previous condition of servitude."

The Vicksburg (Miss.) *Herald* of the 12th reports a very heavy fall of snow in that region, the first of this week. It was measured by many persons in as many different localities, and the lowest measurement was 11¼ and the highest fifteen inches, the average being about fourteen inches.

WHAT HANDS?

The *Standard* says: "The future of North Carolina is in the hands of the Republican party."

That paper declares it apparent, that the Democratic party, or a majority of the party, will throw all the difficulties they can in the way of the passage of the revenue bill now before the Legislature. He tells the "*hands*" that all their prudence and financial ability is demanded in the careful consideration of the revenue bill. The Treasurer's should be the "hands" and brains mainly relied upon in framing a revenue bill. The want of skill he exhibited in handling the eight per cent. Railroad bonds belonging to the State, is proof positive it will not do to rely upon such financial "hands" and brains either to replenish the empty Treasury, or to sustain the financial credit of the State. Amid the doubts and difficulties which must embarrass the Public Treasurer, he is no doubt consoled by the reflection that he has "the confidence" of Gov. Holden. And he has, too; for the Governor wrote it over his own sign manual; and if necessary, no doubt, would have certified his "confidence" in the Treasurer by adding to the certificate the great seal of the State.

The "hands," one and all, Cuffy Mayo, and Carey, Stephens and Downing, the Governor and Treasurer, may look for opposition to many of their wicked schemes for the sale of bonds at 65, and the location of a Penitentiary upon the 8,000 acre purchase.

The inefficiency and the corruption of Gov. Holden's administration, is made apparent by the sale of Railroad bonds at 65, and the failure to pay the January interest, and lastly the Penitentiary purchase, to say nothing of Senator Sweet's declaration of bribery of members of the Legislature. The Governor approved the sale of the bonds. He could have saved the honor and credit of the State, and raised the money to pay the January interest.

If the Governor ever condemned the 8,000 acre purchase for a Penitentiary, it is more than we or the public know. We tell the Governor and the Treasurer they can't escape the suspicion which must fall upon them by such a sale of bonds, by failure to pay the interest on the State debt in January last, and by the Penitentiary purchase, or Penitentiary swindle. But the "hands" are all at work; they seem to be aware that the future of North Carolina is with them. Last week, in two days, they passed in the House *two* sections of the revenue bill, which cost the people *three thousand dollars!* Each "hand" receiving $7 per day, the daily cost of all "hands" to the people is $1,500!

The 11th section of the revenue bill passed on Saturday. On Monday it was repealed and a substitute offered for it. The work and debate on Monday, seemed to be whether sec. 11 was a Democratic measure or not. Mr. Estes thought it was, though it was preposed by Mr. Proctor, of Robeson, and voted for by a majority of Republicans—thirty Republicans voting for, and twenty-nine against it.

Without perfecting anything or even arriving at a satisfactory conclusion as to whether section 11 was a Democratic measure or not, the House adjourned.

TO LAND HOLDERS.

The indications are decidedly favorable to an improvement in the price of lands in this State, and the prospect of purchasers, is also encouraging. Capitalists are waking up to the superior claims of the soil and climate of the Southern States, and the day is not distant when the tide of emigration may be turned in this direction.

The policy of our people to hold on to large tracts of unimproved land is directly opposed to the prosperity of the State.—The new tax bill, which the present General Assembly, composed, as it is, mainly of persons who have too little consideration for the interests of property-holders, we fear will have the effect of forcing lands into market, in such quantities, as seriously to damage this great interest. The true policy of land-holders is therefore to put themselves in a position to ward off the blows intended for them by Radical reconstructionists, by taking advantage of the prospects before them.

The *Sentinel* has often insisted upon the reduction of our farms, and placing as much land as possible under cultivation, in the hands of those who can profitably cultivate them. The greater skill and experience that can be brought to their cultivation the better. By this plan, labor can be economized and divided upon different kinds of productions, rather than confining the cultivation of large farms to one or two articles of produce.

The growing of corn, cotton and wheat of course, are essential, upon those lands best adapted to them; but in addition to these, the cultivation of the grape, the rearing of orchards and the growing of sorghum, potatoes and peas, should be carefully attended to. The great matter is for every landholder to ascertain what products are best suited to the variety of soils he possesses, how they can be best cultivated both for the production of crops and the improvement of the soils. Good tenants cannot always be obtained, but it is far better to sell unemployed land at fair prices, where good tenants cannot be had, than to keep them in an uncultivated state. Taxation is to be made too high, to pursue the old policy.

Those gentlemen in the State who own large tracts of unemployed or farming, or mining lands, or good sites and water power for factories, could not perhaps better promote their own interest, than by having their lands surveyed, and proper plots drawn, giving a full and correct description of them; the character of the growth and of the soil, and what products they are best adapted to, or the character of the mines, waters, &c., how they may be most judiciously divided and so on. This being done, owners of lands will then be prepared to fix their value and sell them to the best advantage.

A SCALLAWAG SNUBBED.

The Washington correspondent of the Richmond *Dispatch* gives the following, as having occurred at a meeting of the Reconstruction Committee:

Congress has been wearied and harried by the incessant importunities of the so-called "loyalists." It has been incensed at their impudence, and disgusted with their ignorance and imcompetency. "Wallace" gave you some facts that showed this. I have heard many others. One of these is too good to be lost. One Mr. Hall of Alexandria, it appears, is brought forward to take Judge Moncure's place on the bench of the Court of Appeals of Virginia. He was before the Reconstruction Committee, and was taken through a sharp catechism, which showed him in no enviable light.—At its conclusion, Mr. Farnsworth (decided Republican) asked him what office he aspired to, and was informed in reply that he (Hall) was a candidate for no office. Here one of the Committee stated that Mr. Hall was nominated for the office of Judge of the Court of Appeals of Virginia, whereupon Mr. Farnsworth proclaimed his amazement in no measured language, beginning with, "Well, I will be"—no matter what followed. It was as strong as the reader will probably make it. He continued: "I have been a practitioner of law for more than twelve years, but I would not presume to be a candidate for judge of the Supreme Court in any State." After other strong remarks, he added: "Bingham, would you vote for such a man (as Hall) for judge of the Supreme Court in your State?" "No!" replied that gentleman emphatically, "I will be—(well say) hanged if I would." All which was anything but agreeable to the aspirant to a seat upon the bench of the Supreme Court of Virginia! This you must understand, is but a sample of the scenes in the Reconstruction Committee with these "loyalists."

EFFECTS OF TOBACCO ON BOYS.

Dr. Decaisne, in the course of investigations on the influence of tobacco on the circulation, has been struck with the number of boys aged from nine to fifteen, who smoke, and has been led to inquire into the connection of this habit with impairment of the general health. He has observed thirty-eight boys, aged from nine to fifteen, who smoke more or less. Of these, distinct symptoms were present in twenty-seven. In twenty-two there were various disorders of the circulation—*bruit de souffle* in the neck, palpitation, disorders of digestion, slowness of intellect, and a more or less marked taste for strong drinks. In three the pulse was intermittent.

In eight there were found on examination more or less marked diminution of the red corpuscles; in twelve there was rather frequented epistaxis; ten had disturbed sleep; and four had slight ulcerations of the mucous membrane of the mouth, which disappeared on ceasing from the use of tobacco for some days. In children who were very well nourished, the disorder was, in general, less marked. As to the age, eight of the boys were from nine to twelve years old; nineteen from twelve to fifteen. The duration of the habit of smoking was, in eleven, from six months to a year, and in sixteen, more than two years. The ordinary treatment of anæmia in general produced no effect as long as the smoking was continued; but when this was desisted from health was soon perfectly restored if there was no organic disease.—*British Medical Journal.*

THE BLUE RIDGE RAILROAD.

The resumption of work on this road, at an early day, is now a certainty. We obtain this information from one who knows the why's and wherefore's about it.

To our friends in the beautiful village of Franklin we extend the honest hand of congratulation, and hope her good citizens will begin to put on their most smiling faces and best appearances, to greet the iron horse as it careers through the mountains and valleys of Macon County. As we have before said, if the work on that road is again resumed it will be prosecuted to a rapid completion. We know the President and many of the Directors of that road, and they are men of ability, industry and indomitable perseverance. They are, undoubtedly, the right men in the right place.

Our friends in Franklin must now begin to brush up. They have an opportunity for making their village the most prosperous of any in these mountains. But they may rest assured they will lose that opportunity if they fold their hands and wait for prosperity to hunt them up. Other points on the road will be sought, by enterprising men, whereon to build towns, if the people of Franklin do not exhibit a spirit of liberal encouragement that will invite capital and enterprise to come among them.

Macon County is one of the most attractive of any in Western North Carolina.—Her people are intelligent, hospitable and industrious. Her soil is rich, her forests are magnificent and prolific in every kind of timber needed for luxury and utility.—Her water-powers are unsurpassed in number and adaptability to all kinds of machinery, while her climate and scenery invigorate the body and fill the heart with joy and gladness.—*Asheville News.*

It is reported that the Adams Express Company has made a compromise, with other companies, and is to retire from the combination. The basis of the compromise is the issue of three millions of stock by the Adams to the American, Merchants and Union, and the latter to surrender forever routes given up by the Adams when the combination was made.

Mr. William B. Astor is erecting sixteen first class dwellings on Seventh avenue, between Forty-third and Forty fifth streets, New York, at a cost of $25,000 each.

Brigham Young proposes to restore to a Presbyterian church in Iowa City, Iowa, a bell which an apostate to Mormonism, a pastor of the church, stole and carried to Salt Lake twenty years ago.

Bets are already being made about the length of Gen. Grant's inaugural message. It is said that it will be the shortest ever delivered.

NEWS.—The Buffalo *Commercial Advertiser* says James Gordon Bennett, of the New York *Herald*, has been attacked again by paralysis, and is in a critical condition.

Valuable in LIFE as well as at DEATH.

THE POLICIES ISSUED BY THE

Brooklyn Life Insurance Company

Bear an endorsement stating *precisely* in DOLLARS and CENTS, the surrender value of the same at any time, AFTER TWO ANNUAL PREMIUMS have been paid.

This a Policy in this Company is as good as a TREASURY NOTE.

REMEMBER

That the Policies of NO OTHER COMPANY bear such an endorsement, and that you can only secure the benefit of this

Latest and Greatest Improvement

In Life Insurance by taking a Policy in the

BROOKLYN LIFE INSURANCE Company, of New York City.

A. W. LAWRENCE,
Of Raleigh,
GENERAL AG'T FOR NORTH CAROLINA.
Dec 19-3m

TELEGRAPHIC.

Our Afternoon Dispatches.

FROM WASHINGTON.

WASHINGTON, Jan 19, M.

The Virginia Committee, by a resolution, postponed the Richmond Convention from the 10th of February to the 17th of March, fearing that Congress would not act in season to allow the people to consider their proposition, and to select delegates as early as they heretofore designated. The Committee remains in full session during the present week.

The Mississippi Committee visited Gen. Grant, urging his aid in the immediate admission of Mississippi. Gen. Grant replied that the Reconstruction Committee had prepared a bill in accordance with their views, and expressed the hope that these matters would be settled before the commencement of his administration.

CONGRESS.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 19, M.

The Senate, after an adverse speech from Fessy, referred the Amnesty to the Judiciary Committee.

The House is discussing Commissioner Wells' Revenue report. Kelly is attacking it violently.

MARKETS.

NEW YORK, Jan. 19, M.

Cotton a shade lower at 29.

Turpentine 52½. Rosin quiet at 2,57½@2,65.

Gold 1,35¾. North Carolina's 66; new 63½.

Our Midnight Dispatches.

FROM WASHINGTON.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 19, P. M.

A Committee from the colored National Convention called on Gen. Grant to-day, who, replying to their address said: "I thank the Convention, of which you are the representatives, for the confidence they have expressed, and I hope, sincerely, that the colored people of the nation may receive every protection which the laws give to them. They shall have my efforts to secure such protection. They should prove by their acts their advancement of prosperity and obedience to the laws worthy of all privileges the government has bestwed upon them, and by their future conduct prove themselves deserving of all they now claim."

Gen. Grant's interview with the Mississippi Radical delegation is variously reported. He appears to have expressed a desire for an early admission of Mississippi and that the Southern Constitutions should be made to conform with the Reconstruction Acts. He also said, that he would enforce the laws. It is not known whether Gen. Grant alluded to Bingham's bill or to another which the Committee is preparing.

Shurz is elected from Missouri, Fenton, from York, and Hamlin, from Maine.

Nine Senators and ten members in the Indiana Legislature bolted in the caucus nomination for U. S. Senator.

It is understood that the Senate Judiciary Committee will report on the Virginia affairs to-morrow. There is good reason to believe that the report will be favorable to the wishes of the Virginia Conference Committee.

CONGRESS.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 19, P. M.

SENATE.—Another Pacific Railroad bill was introduced by Abbott.

Thayer introduced a Joint resolution preposing to the Constitution an amendment for universal manhood suffrage.

McDonald introduced a bill to complete and perfect the Railroad between the Pacific and Atlantic Oceans.

The Senate went into Executive session and adjourned.

HOUSE.—The usual number of Commissioner Well's report was ordered to be printed.

A substitute for the Senate bill regulating judicial proceedings passed. It transfers to the Federal Court's all suits against common carriers for the loss of property caused by the late war.

FROM GEORGIA.

AUGUSTA, Jan. 19, P. M.

General Sweeny and command returned from the Ogeechee this morning. Everything was quiet and no more trouble anticipated.

FOREIGN.

LONDON, Jan. 19, P. M.

The Pall Mall *Gazette* hopes that Parliament will not ratify the Alabama treaty of recognition of Confederates and belligerents to be re-opened.

MARKETS.

NEW YORK, Jan. 19, P. M.

Cotton dull; ½ lower. Sales of 1,700 bales at 28½.

Turpentine 52@52½; Rosin 2,50@8,50.

Gold steady at 1,35@1,35½. Southern Bonds firm.

WILMINGTON, Jan. 19, P. M.

Spirits Turpentine quiet at 47½. Rosin dull.—Turpentine 2,15@3,25 Tar unchanged.

Cotton lower at 26½@27.

Alexander H. Stephens will enter at once upon the duties as Professor at the University of Georgia.

Mr. McPherson, clerk of the House, is engaged on a life of Thad. Stevens. It will make more than 1,000 pages, and will be published next fall.

General Longstreet had an interview with General Grant Friday morning.

Select Male and Female School.

WITH A VIEW to the education of my children, I propose opening a Select School for BOYS and GIRLS, at my residence, in Warren County, North Carolina, on the 1st February next.

This School will be under the immediate charge of Capt. J. A. GOODWYN, a gentleman well qualified, both by experience and thorough education, to instruct in all the branches usually taught in the highest Schools. The strictest attention will be paid to the PRIMARY BRANCHES, as well as to the Classics, and every effort will be used to make the mode of instruction thorough.

All who may be entrusted to my care will receive that kind and parental attention extended to my own children.

TERMS: per session of five months, Board payable half in advance:

Board per month, including fuel, lights and washing,	$15 00
Tuition in English Branches,	20 00
" " Ancient Languages and French,	10 00
Music on Piano,	20 00

Each pupil will be required to furnish towels and one pair of sheets.

It is earnestly requested that persons wishing to engage their children will apply *at once.*

For further particulars, address

DR. GEORGE FIELD,
Warrenton,
Jan 8-2awlm Warren Co., N. C.

Valuable Real Estate for Sale.

I OFFER FOR SALE, LOW, the following property, located on the line of the Chatham Railroad, viz:

24-horse Steam Saw Mill, Location and Fixtures.
4 or 5 Improved Lots in the Town of Haywood.
75 Build ng Lots containing ½ to 1 acre in do
2 Small Farms and Ten Yard, near do
4 or 5,000 acres Virgin Long-Leaf Pine Land.
Stock of General Merchandise, an excellent stand.

JNO W. SCOTT.
Haywood, Chatham Co., N. C., Jan. 9-w3t

Notice.

APPLICATION will be made to the present Legislature for a Charter for a Railroad from Rocky Mount Depot, in Edgecombe Co., to the Clarksville Junction, in Warren County, with Banking privileges. Jan 15-w4w

SCHOOL NOTICE.

THE SCHOOL of the Rev. Dr. S. S. MASON and Mr. SAMUEL S. RYAN will commence on January the 15th.

TERMS: $30 per Session for Classical Scholars, and $25 for others.—One half in advance.

The session to continue twenty weeks. No boy taken for less than half a session.

Dec 30-2awtf.

Special Notices.

GUIDE TO MARRIAGE.

Young Men's Guide to Happy Marriage and Conjugal Felicity. The humane views of benevolent Physicians, on the Errors and Abuses incident to Youth and Early Manhood, sent in sealed letter envelopes, free of charge. Address HOWARD ASSOCIATION, Box P, Philadelphia, Pa

Sept. 24-dawly*

Western Lands and Securities.

IN ADDITION to Government, State and Railroad Bonds and Stocks, we buy and sell

Lands in Illinois, Wisconsin, Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, Kansas and Nebraska.

The highest price paid for LAND WARRANTS and titles to LAN S SOLD FOR TAXES.

We also purchase, at best rates, all

DISCREDITED WESTERN COUNTY, CITY AND TOWN BONDS.

Correspondence solicited, and any information required, furnished without charge. Address

AUSTIN CORBIN & CO.,
Bankers, New York City

Sept. 23-dw3w1m*

STATE NATIONAL BANK, RALEIGH, N. C.

JNO. G. WILLIAMS, *President.*
WM. E. ANDERSON, *Cashier.*
SAMUEL C. WHITE, *Teller.*

PRICES OF BANK NOTES:

Bank of N. C., (G. B.)	40
" Cape Fear	33
" Charlotte	33
" Lexington, (old)	10
" do Graham,	24
" Roxborough	60
" Wadesborough	30
" Thomasville	20
" Wilmington	31
" Commerce	16
" Washington	4
" Fayetteville	11
" Clarendon	4
" Yanceyville	3
Miners' and Planter's Bank	40
Farmers' Bank, Greensborough, new 20, old	30
Commercial Bank, Wilmington	30
Merchant's Bank, Newbern	60
Greensborough Mutual	6
Virginia Bank Notes, about	26
South Carolina "	22
Georgia "	23
Gold	130
Silver	127
Old Coupons	55
North Carolina Railroad Coupons	93
Old Sixes	63
Exchange on New York	4
R. & G. Railroad Stock	49
N C. Rail Road	20
Ral. Gas Light	110
Ral. National Bank	100
State National Bank	100

Greensboro' Money Market.

BUYING RATES OF BANK NOTES, &c., BY

WILSON & SHOBER, BANKERS AND EXCHANGE BROKERS, SOUTH ELM STREET, GREENSBORO, N. C.

Bank of N. C.	40c
" Cape Fear	33
" Charlotte	33
" Wadesboro	27
" Wilmington	33
" Roxboro	60
" Thomasville	20
" Graham	23
" Lexington (old)	10
" " (new)	10
" Commerce	18
" Clarendon	4
" Fayetteville	10
" Washington	4
" Yanceyville	4
Merchants' Bank of Newbern	60
Farmers' Bank of Greensboro', (old)	33
" " " (new.)	12
Miners'and Planters' Bank	40
Commercial Bank of Wilmington	33
Greensboro Mutual Ins. Co., (old)	6
Virginia Bank Notes average about	28
South Carolina "	15
Georgia "	25
N. C. Railroad Stock	15
N. C. R. R. Dividend Scrip	60

We buy and sell at liberal prices, Gold and Silver, North Carolina Bonds, United States Bonds and all other marketable stocks.

Orders for Bank notes by debtors and Stockholders of Banks will receive prompt attention.

Returns for express packages of Bank notes &c., will be made on the day received, by check on New York or Baltimore, or in currency, as desired.

Life and Fire Insurance Policies issued in good Companies, at best rates.

Dec 1-3m

Raleigh National Bank of N. C.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS:
CHARLES DEWEY, President.

W. H. WILLARD, GEO. W. SWEPSON,
W. J. HAWKINS, A. S. MERRIMON,
R. S. TUCKER, R. W. PULLIAM,
P. A. WILEY, Cashier,
J. C. BLAKE, Teller.

Deals in Exchange Sight Drafts, Gold and Silver Coin Government and other Securities. Uncurrent Bank Notes bought and sold.

Quotations for North Carolina Bank Notes, from Raleigh National Bank of N. C., Jan. 16, 1869.

Bank of Cape Fear	33
" Charlotte	33
" Clarendon	4
" Commerce	16
" Fayetteville	10
" Lexington, (old)	8
" " (new)	8
" Lexington, payable at Graham	20
" North Carolina	40
" Roxboro'	55
" Thomasville	20
" Wadesboro'	25
" Washington	4
" Wilmington	33
" Yanceyville	3
Commercial Bank, Wilmington	32
Farmer's Bank of North Carolina, (old)	30
" " " (new.)	30
Greensboro' Mutual Insurance Co.	6
Merchant's Bank, Newbern	60
Miner's & Planter's Bank	40

Jan. 18-tf

THOS. BRANCH & SONS, Petersburg, Va. | THOS. BRANCH & CO., Richmond, Va.

BRANCH SONS & CO., AND BRANCH, SCOTT & CO.,

AUGUSTA, Ga.,

Bankers and Commission Merchants.

Advances made on consignments of Country Produce, and on shipments of Cotton to New York or Liverpool; Loans negotiated; Railroad, State and Corporation Bonds and Stocks bought and sold; first-class negotiable paper always on hand, for sale. Gold, Silver and Bank Notes bought and sold.

We give below our present buying rates for Bank Notes of North Carolina.

Bank of North Carolina	47
" Cape Fear	35
" Charlotte	35
" Clarendon	4
" Commerce	18
" Fayetteville	12
" Lexington	10
" " Graham	24
" Roxboro'	60
" Thomasville	25
" Wadesboro'	30
" Washington	4
" Wilmington	37
" Yanceyville	4
Commercial Bank of Wilmington	37
Farmers Bank of Greensboro'	35
Greensboro' Mutual Insurance Co.	7
Merchants Bank	61
Miners and Planters	42

FOR SALE.

20 Shares Raleigh & Gaston R. R. Stock.
2500 N. C. R. R. 1st Mortgage Bonds, 8 per ct.
3000 Cumberland County, N. C., Bonds.
1000 " " Detached coupons.

WANTED.

25 Shares N. C. R. R. Stock.

Jan. 1, 1869-tf

PUMPS.

EVERYBODY who has use for a PUMP should buy MORRELL'S FIRE ENGINE, DEEP WELL AND FORCE PUMP.

Send for a Circular. POOLE & HUNT,
Jan 19-6m. Baltimore, Md.

Second Session

OF MISS BLANCHE PENFRESS' SCHOOL will be resumed Jan. 4th, 1869.

She sincerely thanks the public for their liberal encouragement the past term, and will return their kindness by strict attention to her duties.

Advanced Scholars preferred.
Music on Piano and Guitar.
French, Drawing and Painting.
Jan 1-3w

PROVISION MARKET.

CORRECTED BY JORDAN WOMBLE, GROCER AND COMMISSION MERCHANT.

BACON	17@23
" BALT. & WESTERN.	17@20
BEEF ON HOOF	7@8
" NETT	00@00
BUTTER	30@40
COTTON	00@25
CHICKENS, Spring,	15@25
" Grown	30@40
CORN New	90@1 00
COFFEE	22@30
EGGS	25@30
FLOUR	10@11
FODDER, New	90@1 00
HERRINGS	6 00@8 00
HIDES—Green	8@9c pr lb.
" Dry	14@16
HAY pr. cwt.	80@90
LARD	22@25
MEAL—New	90@1 00
MOLASSES	55@65
NAILS	7@08
PEAS—Stock	80@0 90
" White	95@1 00
POTATOES—Irish, New	75@1 00
" Sweet	50@75
RAGS	4@5
SALT—Fine	3 75@4 00
" Ground	3 00@3 50
SUGAR	11½@22
TALLOW	10@12½
VINEGAR	35@75
OATS	75@1 00
SHEAF OATS	75@1 00
BEESWAX	25@30
MULLETS	8 00@9 00
BUCKS	75

REMARKS.

Cotton steadily advancing. Sold yesterday at 27¼

MISCELLANEOUS.

FOR SALE.

Pure N. C. FRENCH BRANDY, made from the Scuppernong Wine, for medicinal purposes.

W. H. JONES & CO.,
Jan 13-tf Auc'rs & Com. Merchants.

School for Young Ladies.

THIS SCHOOL, lately advertised as Mrs. N. C. Howell's, will re-open Jan 22nd, 1869, under the sole management of Mrs. EMMA S. WOMBLE, who will give intruction in the ENGLISH BRANCHES, FRENCH and DRAWING.—Music taught by Miss MOLLIE W. FINCH.

For terms, address Teachers.
Jan. 13-td

FOR SALE.

A "Common Sense" Sewing Machine, all complete.

Jan. 12-tf W. H. JONES & CO.

Select Boarding and Day School,
HILLSBORO', N. C.

THE Misses NASH and Miss KOLLOCK, assisted, as heretofore by competent instructors, will resume the exercises of their School on Friday, Feb 5th, 1869.

BOARD AND TUITION, $153, Currency.
Circulars forwarded on application.
Dec 19-Bawlm*

A Bushel of Apples Sells for more than a Bushel of Corn!

WE ARE PREPARED TO SUPPLY

APPLE TREES,

in large or small quantity, upon short notice.

W. H. JONES & CO.,
Auction & Commission Merchants.
Raleigh, Jan 14-tf

SARATOGA SPRINGS AT RALEIGH, N. C.

CALL AT

P. F. PESCUD & SON'S,

AND TRY THE

EXCELSIOR SPRING WATER,

ON DRAUGHT,

Fresh from the Spring at Saratoga.

Jan. 14-tf

FINE LIQUORS.

20 Five Gallon Kegs "Old Nick's" best Rye Whiskey.
50 gals. five year old Southampton Brandy.
30 " Pure Holland Gin.
30 " " French Brandy.
25 " *Old and choice* Scuppernong Wine.
10 " " " *Pure* Rum.

All of the above are the best, and will be sold by the keg, gallon or bottle.

Dec 1 B. P. WILLIAMSON.

VALUABLE STORE

ON FAYETTEVILLE STREET,

FOR SALE.

ON THURSDAY, the 28th inst., at public sale, on the premises, I will sell, to the highest bidder, that valuable STORE BUILDING, formerly occupied and owned by Mrs. SARLING, and now occupied by A. D. ROYSTER, Esq.

Said building is of brick and two stories high. It contains two rooms below and three above stairs,—the former admirably adapted for business, and the latter united for a family. On the lot are a two-story Kitchen and other out-houses, with a small garden, &c.

The property is, every way, most eligibly located and the stand is well-known and popular.

Terms made known on day of sale.

J. E. APPLEWHITE.
Jan 2-td

Bulk Meat, Mess Pork, Bacon and Lard.

ON OR ABOUT THE 20th of January, I expect to start to Cincinnati and the West, and as all or nearly all of our supplies in the way of BULK MEAT, MESS PORK, BACON and LARD must come from that direction the coming season, I beg to inform the public that I will make purchases, and forward direct the above named supplies to all who will put CASH funds in my hands for that purpose by the 18th inst.

B. P. WILLIAMSON.
Raleigh, N. C., Jan. 14-td

English and Classical School.

THE NEXT SESSION of JNO. T. WOMBLE'S School will commence on Friday, Jan. 15th, 1869.

TUITION $12 50 to $30—payable monthly.

No scholar can be entered for less than a Session, except by special agreement with the Principal. No deduction will be made except for protracted illness, causing confinement to the house.

Jan 12-1w*

ANOTHER CONSIGNMENT OF THAT FINE old SCUPPERNONG WINE in quart bottles.

Jan 13-tf W. H. JONES & CO.

Grape Vines.

CATAWBA, SCUPPERNONG AND MISE well rooted and ready for planting, raised in the Eastern part of the State.

W. H. JONES & CO.,
Jan 6-tf Auc'r's & Com. Merchants.

CHANGE OF SCHEDULE.

RALEIGH & GASTON RAILROAD CO.,
SUPERINTENDENT'S OFFICE,
Raleigh, N. C., Jan. 16th 1869.

On and after Jan. 16th, 1869, Trains will run on the Raleigh & Gaston Railroad, as follows:

Mail Train leaves Raleigh	7,20 A. M.
Arrives at Weldon	2,10 P. M.
Mail Train leaves Weldon	10,15 A. M.
Arrives at Raleigh	4,45 P. M.
Freight Train leaves Raleigh	11,35 P. M.
" " arrives at Raleigh	9,30 A. M.

The Mail Trains make THROUGH connection with all points North and South.

A. B ANDREWS,
Jan. 16-tf Superintendent.

R. H. COWAN & CO.,

General Commission and Shipping Merchants,

AND

WHOLESALE GROCERS.

Agents for M. Davis & Son's (Liberty, Va.,) celebrated Virginia Chewing Tobacco.
Agents for Lister Bro's Superphosphate of Lime.
Agents for Vulcan Iron Works, Richmond, Va.

R. H. COWAN,
JNO. W. CAMERON,
JAS. H. HILL,
Wilmington, N. C.,
No. 33 North Water St.
Nov 26, 1868

MISCELLANEOUS

Louisburg Male Academy.

THE SPRING SESSION will begin on the second Monday in January, 1869.

TERMS PER SESSION OF 21 WEEKS.

Board with the Principals, in advance, (washing, lights and towels not included.)	$50 00
Tuition in Primary Department,	12 50 to 15 00
" Regular English Course,	20 00
Latin, Greek and French each, extra,	5 00

Special attention is devoted to Mathematics.—The course embraces Arithmetic, Algebra, Geometry, Trigonometry, Surveying, Analytics and Calculus. Surveying taught thoroughly and practically.

The terms of board and Tuition have been put down to the lowest living rate, to meet the necessities of a people impoverished by war and its consequences.

Circulars sent on application.

M. S. DAVIS, A. M.,
W. J. KING, A. M. } Principals.

Dec. 21-1m

Henderson Female Seminary,
HENDERSON, N. C.

PRINCIPAL, LEN. HENDERSON.

I HAVE LOCATED in Henderson, and will open a Female School on the 20th January, 1869, assisted by competent instructors.

TERMS:

Per session, payable half in advance.

Primary department—English,	$17 50
Senior department—English,	25 00
Ancient and Modern Languages, each	10 00
Music—Piano and Guitar, each	25 00
Use of instrument,	5 00
Board, exclusive of lights and washing,	75 00

Each pupil furnishes her towels, one pair of sheets and two pillow cases, all of which, with her clothing, should be distinctly marked.

Henderson is situated in a high and healthy region of country, convenient to the eastern portion of the State, immediately on the Raleigh and Gaston Railroad.

Every attention will be given to the comfort and training of all pupils entrusted to my care.—A limited number of pupils can be accommodated with board in my family. No debts will be contracted by pupils without the consent of parents and guardians.

L. HENDERSON.
Jan. 12-eod2w

VENI! VIDI!! VICI!!!

IT HAS NO EQUAL!

G. W. GAIL & AX'S

CELEBRATED

SCOTCH SNUFF,

IS PRONOUNCED BY ALL AMATEUR DIPPERS TO BE THE BEST SNUFF IN THE MARKET.

TRY IT! TRY IT! TRY IT!!

And be convinced of the Fact.

Ask for it and take no other, and see that it has our name on it.

For sale, in Raleigh, by

W

The Daily Sentinel.

WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 20, 1869.

Trees.

BY WILLIAM C BRYANT.

Ye have no history. I cannot know
Who, when the hillside trees are hewn away,
Haply two centuries since, bade spare this oak,
Leaning to shade, with his irregular arms,
Low-bent and long, he fount that from his roots
Slips through a bed of crocuses toward the bay.
I know not who, but thank him that he left
The tree to flourish where the acorn fell,
And join these later days to that far time
While yet the Indian hunter drew the bow
In the dim woods, and the white woodman first
Opened these fields to sunshine, turned the soil
And strewed the wheat. An unremembered past
Broods, like a presence, 'mid the long, gray boughs
Of this old tree, which has outlived so long
The fitting generations of mankind.

Ye have no history. I ask in vain
Who planted on the slope this lofty group
Of ancient pear-trees that with Spring-time burst
Into such breadth of bloom. One bears a scar
Where the quick lightning scored its trunk, yet still
It feels the breath of Spring, and every May
Is white with blossoms. Who it was that laid
Their infant roots in earth, and tenderly
Cherished the delicate sprays, I ask in vain,
Yet bless the unknown hand to which I owe
This annual festival of bees these songs
Of birds within their leafy screen, these shouts
Of joy from children gathering up the fruit
Shaken in August from the willing boughs.

Ye that my hands have planted, or have spared,
Beside the way, or in the orchard-ground,
Or in the open meadow, ye whose boughs
With every Summer spread a wider shade,
Whose nerd in coming years shall lie at rest
Beneath your noontide shelter? who shall pluck
Your ripened fruit? who, grave as was the wont
Of simple pastoral ages, on the rind
Of my smooth beeches some beloved name?
Idly I ask; yet may the eyes that look
Upon you, in your later, nobler growth,
Look also on a nobler age than ours;
As age when, in the eternal strife between
Evil and Good, the power of Good shall win
A grander mastery, when kings no more
Shall summon millions from the plow to learn
The trade of slaughter, and of populous realms
Makes camps of war; when in our younger
The hand of ruffian Violence, that now
Is insolently raised to smite, shall fall
Unnerved before the calm rebuke of law,
And Fraud, his ally confederate, shrink, in shame,
Back to his covert, and forego his prey.

AGRICULTURAL AND DOMESTIC.

Liquid Manure Tanks.—As liquid manure is exceedingly beneficial to all vegetables, plenty of it should always be available, and without a liquid manure tank this cannot be obtained. For large gardens, a tank should be built exactly like a cistern, the bricks being closely cemented at the bottom, sides, and roof, to prevent the liquid from percolating through the soil, and also to keep surface water from entering the tank. The liquid should be conveyed to the tank by tile drains from the stable, byre, kitchen, etc., and be taken out by a pump. In small gardens, a hogshead or large cask of any kind that will hold water, may be sunk in the ground, and will answer on a small scale. In this, soot, guano, etc., may be converted into a valuable liquid manure, by dissolving them in a proportion of water. Manure is much more readily taken up by the roots of plants, when in solution, than when in a solid state. In fact, solid manure has to be dissolved before it can enter the sponge-like mouths of the roots. *Western Rural.*

Apple Dumplings.—As this is the season for apple dumplings, allow me the liberty of saying that they can be made so that every one, even of delicate digestive powers, can eat them with impunity. Of course I am saying nothing but what every good housekeeper must know already, when I recommend that the *dough*, if it may be so called, should be made of about one part flour to six parts of potatoes, boiled and mashed thoroughly, and every lump removed. It makes a good paste, and the dumplings can be enjoyed by every one without the fear of after unpleasant results. Try it.—*Germantown Telegraph.*

Cooking a Tough Turkey.—A lady tells the *Western Rural* how to cook an antiquated turkey. After dressing and stuffing the turkey, put in a boiler water to cover the bottom. Lay it on the back, not letting the water reach it. Cover the boiler, and steam two hours. Roast one hour.—Boil liver, gizzard, and heart in this water; then chop fine and put it in the gravy. Pour the water from the boiler into the roasting pan to taste the turkey with.

How Many Chicks for One Hen.—In winter, set nine eggs; in spring, thirteen; in summer, fifteen, under the same hen. She will give, if well cooped, two thirds the number with good protection; and after the first of June, if the crops are brought under a dry shed during cold storms, the chicks of most varieties of fowls will not suffer if a hen hatches as many eggs as she can cover.

Buttermilk Bread.—One quart of buttermilk, a small teaspoon of salt, one of saleratus, a lump of butter as large as a walnut, and flour enough to make a stiff batter. Bake in buttered tins in a quick oven.

Churning—Saving Labor.—A lady writes: "If one of your readers will give her cow a tea-spoonful of pulverized salt petre, with a table-spoonful of salt once or twice a week, or whenever salt is fed, she will save herself much hard labor in the way of churning."

Court of Oyer and Terminer,

FOR WAKE COUNTY.

RALEIGH, N. C., Jan. 14th, 1869.

Jr.-N. Bunting, Clerk of the Superior Court, Wake County:

You will take notice that I will hold a Court of Oyer and Terminer for the County of Wake, to commence on the fourth Monday of the present month, it being the 25th of January inst. You will give the same publicity. You will notify the Chairman of the Board of County Commissioners that said Court will be held and that a lawful Jury will be required. You will issue subpœnas returnable to said Term, both for State and Defendant's witnesses.

Prisoners in Jail will be tried first, and you will notify them of the fact and issue such subpœnas for witnesses as they may wish.

Upon warrants of arrest you will issue subpœnas for witnesses endorsed on said warrants to go before the Grand Jury.

And the Court expects a hearty co-operation on the part of the officers of the Court, in order that we may dispose of as much business as the limited period of time will afford.

The Clerk is authorized to publish in *Standard* and *Sentinel* a notice of this Court and also hand-bills.

S. W. WATTS, Judge,
Jan 19-sod3d Sixth Judicial District.

$50 Reward.

TWO OR MORE PERSONS broke into my cellar, on Sunday night last, and stole therefrom some $300 worth of LIQUORS and other wet goods. Among the articles stolen was one TEN gallon and two FIVE gallon kegs of Whiskey, branded "Joe Williams, Yadkin County," and one keg containing 14 gallons of very fine old Apple Brandy.

I will give FIFTY DOLLARS reward for the apprehension of the thieves, and the recovery of the above named articles.

Raleigh, Jan 14-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON.

PROFESSIONAL CARD.—Mr. Eugene A. Bonner, having located in Raleigh, will give instructions in PIANO FORTE playing.

Lessons also given in SINGING and in the further study of HARMONY and general THEORY, when desired.

TERMS:—$6 per month.

PERSONAL REFERENCES:—Hon. B. F. Moore, Hon. D. G. Fowle.

Address at J. H. ENNISS' Bookstore.

Jan. 7-eod2w

FOR SALE.

Family Flour, Meal and Irish Potatoes.

W. H. JONES & CO.,
Dec. 17-tf Ass'rs and Com. Merchants.

THE Sentinel.

PUBLISHED AT THE

CAPITAL OF THE STATE,

Daily, Semi-Weekly and Weekly.

NEW ARRANGEMENT.

The RALEIGH SENTINEL having passed under the Editorial management of the undersigned, it will, from the present date, be conducted by him.

It will be the zealous and fearless advocate of the CONSTITUTION of the United States, seeking to bring the people back to their ancient reverence for that immortal instrument, and to restore the policy of the country to that honored standard, as the only guarantee of National prosperity.

It will do justice to the men and measures of the present day, whenever they may merit it, but it will unsparingly lash and denounce all who set themselves up in opposition to the Federal Constitution, and hold up to the public indignation corruption and imbecility in high places.

It will ardently seek the promotion of the best interests of North Carolina,—moral, educational, material and political.

THE LATEST NEWS

From every quarter, both by mail and telegraph, will be carefully collated and presented.

Full and correct market and financial reports will be given.

And, in one word, no effort will be spared to make the SENTINEL, in all respects, a reliable

FIRST CLASS NEWSPAPER,

TERMS.

Daily, twelve months	$10 00
" six "	5 00
" three "	3 00
" one "	1 00
Semi-Weekly, twelve months	5 00
" six "	3 00
" three "	1 50
Weekly, twelve months	3 00
" six "	2 00
" three "	1 00

The SENTINEL has already the largest subscription in the State, and, as its columns and circulation attest, is an unsurpassed medium for advertising.

The friends of the paper and of the cause it advocates are earnestly solicited to aid in its further circulation.

JOB PRINTING,

of all kinds executed neatly and promptly.

All letters should be addressed to

JOSIAH TURNER, Jr.
Dec. 1-tf Editor.

MISCELLANEOUS.

R. H. LEE,

(Late of Chapel Hill, N. C.)

Fashionable Boot and Shoe Maker

SHOP OVER A. D. ROTHTEN'S CONFECTIONERY,

FAYETTEVILLE STREET,

RALEIGH, N. C.,

HAS JUST RECEIVED a carefully selected stock of the finest Leather and is prepared to make all kinds of custom-work at reasonable prices, and respectfully solicits a share of the public patronage. Having 35 years experience in the business and being assisted only by first-class workmen, he is confident that his work for neatness, durability and quality of material, cannot be surpassed. Repairing done in the best manner.

Oct 17-3m*

A Safe and Good Investment.

FOR SALE $35,000 in N. C. RAILROAD 8 per cent. 1st Mortgage Coupon Bonds.

W. H. JONES & CO.,
Dec. 1 Ass'rs & Com. Merchants.

Wm. R. Utley & Geo. W. Dougherty,

BANKERS AND BROKERS,

No. 11 WALL STREET,

Next door to Wall St. entrance to Stock Exchange,

NEW YORK.

We respectfully solicit your orders for

GOVERNMENT SECURITIES,

STOCKS AND GOLD,

Southern Securities and Bank Notes,

AND

MISCELLANEOUS SECURITIES NOT CALLED AT THE NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE

We are represented at the Regular Open Gold, and Government Boards, and all orders by mail or telegraph receive our *personal attention.*

Consignments of Government Bonds, Gold, Silver, Sovereigns, Bank of England Notes, Doubloons, Napoleons, &c. &c., bought and sold at best market rates, and proceeds deposited as directed.

We tender our services to Bankers and Banks as *prompt and reliable* correspondents.

☞ Changes of the Market given by telegraph when desired.

Nov 28-3m

EXCELSIOR! ÆTNA!

Another Loss Paid, Dec. 23, 1868.

$5,000.

"Received of the ÆTNA LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY, at the hands of W. H. Crow, General Agent, payment in full for my deceased husband's policy No. 43 681 amounting to $5, 00 dated 16th November, 1867.

Mrs. BETTIE F. BARNETT,
Smithfield, N. C."

ALL THE COST of the above was $19.85. The assets of the Company are now

$11,000,000,

Ample guarantee for future losses. And with all the peculiar advantages proposed by rivals, none have ever yet done better, for the living or the departed, than this old and well tried Institution.

The ÆTNA is not before the American people as an under bidder for subjects. Her standard is as liberal and fair as possible for the security and safety of all, who wish to be gainers in the end.

Persons contemplating an investment will find it to their interest to call on the subscriber, or any of his agents.

W. H. CROW,
General State Agent,
Dec. 29 3m *Raleigh, N. C.*

R. H. GRAVES' SCHOOL,

GRAHAM, N. C.

THE SPRING SESSION of 1869 begins on the 25th of January.

TERMS:—Per session of 20 weeks $100,—payable strictly in advance,—for Board, (including washing and fuel) and Tuition in the usual English Branches, with an additional charge of $10 for one, and of $20 for two or more, of the following studies: Latin, Greek, French, Bookkeeping, Higher Mathematics, Natural Science.

GRAHAM, about 1 mile from the N. C. Central Railroad, and 60 West of Raleigh, is a quiet and retired village, and supplied with Churches.

For CIRCULARS, apply to

R. H. GRAVES, Graham, N. C.

Dec 22-6w

Copartnership.

I HAVE, THIS DAY, associated with me my son, JOHN S. PESCUD, and the Drug business hereafter will be conducted under the firm of

P. F. PESCUD & SON.

The CASH PLAN will BE STRICTLY OBSERVED.—We must have the cash or an equivalent on delivery of goods.

The Senior partner returns his thanks to his friends, and the public generally, for their generous support for the past 25 years and hopes it will be continued to the new firm who will use their utmost exertions to merit and share increased patronage.

All indebted will please pay up this month, as my old business must be closed speedily.

Jan 2-1869 tf P. F. PESCUD.

Fresh Arrivals of Dress Goods!

AT NEW YORK QUOTATIONS!

6,000 YDS. AMERICAN DELAINES,
At 18c to 20c.
Dec. 31-tf W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.

WHISKEY! WHISKEY! WHISKEY!

50 bbls. common to fair Whiskey on consignment, which will be sold low, for cash.

Nov 23-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON.

FAMILY FLOUR.

100 Sacks in store.

Dec 1-tf G. T. STRONACH.

DID YOU KNOW!

JENKINS & SKILES,

At Thomasville, N. C.,

BREEDERS AND SHIPPERS OF

CHESTER WHITE HOGS,

Had the FINEST and PUREST STOCK in the United States?

They cordially invite all to visit their Pens and see the fine specimens of this Stock. Which are sold at about half the usual rates. WARRANTED PURE AND AT LOW RATES.

☞ Send for Circular of prices and particulars. dec 18 cm.

Franklinton Female Academy.

THE SPRING SESSION will commences on the 13th of January, 1869, and continue twenty weeks.

Miss P. T. WARD, Principal.
Miss M. B. CONWAY, Music Teacher

Jan 4-2w

FOR SALE.

A nice lot of Furniture, Chairs, Tables, Wash Stands, Hat Rack, Sofas, Lounges, Etargs, Plates, Dishes, &c. &c.

Jan 12-tf W. H. JONES & CO.

Notice.

APPLICATION will be made to the present General Assembly of North Carolina for a Charter for the SPARKLING CATAWBA SPRINGS COMPANY.

dec 23-1awtf

SHIRTINGS.

A few bales ¾ Shirtings. Also, Undershirts, Drawers, Socks, Handkerchiefs &c.

W. H. JONES & CO.,
Dec 3-tf Asc. and Com. Merchants

SCHOOL NOTICE.

The Seventh Session of Miss Frances A. Haywood's School will commence on Thursday, the 14th of January, 1869, at the residence of Miss E. F. Haywood, East of the State Bank.

Primary Department,	$15 00
Advanced Classes,	20.00

Payment part in advance or monthly.

Jan. 9—1w

NOTICE.

Is hereby given, that application will be made to the present session of the General Assembly, for an Act incorporating the Town of Ashboro', in the county of Randolph.

Dec. 29-1awtw* MANY CITIZENS.

NORTH CAROLINA PAPERS.

DAILY AND WEEKLY JOURNAL
WILMINGTON, N. C.

This is the oldest Daily in the State, a leading Democratic journal, located in the largest commercial city in the State, and is a large and ably conducted newspaper. Its circulation is extensive and increasing, and it is a capital advertising sheet. We have no better paper in the State. Price of Daily, $10 per annum. Weekly $3. Address

ENGELHARD & PRICE,
Wilmington, Sept. 4-tf Proprietors.

THE MORNING STAR,
WILMINGTON, N. C.

This is a young Daily, still in its first volume, and, by its sprightliness and energy, has a growing circulation. It is a warm supporter of Seymour and Blair, and is doing good service. It is a good medium for advertisers and merits the patronage of the public. Price of Daily $5 per year. Address

W. H. BERNARD,
Wilmington, Sept. 4-tf Proprietor.

THE SOUTHERNER,
TARBORO', N. C.

Our friend, Capt. Biggs, is giving to the public a capital Weekly, ardent in its advocacy of Democratic principles. It is located in the rich Cotton County of Edgecombe, and in one of the prettiest villages of the State, among an energetic people. It has a good circulation and advertising patronage. Price $3 per annum. Address

WM. BIGGS,
Tarboro', Sept 4-tf Proprietor.

ROANOKE NEWS,
WELDON, N. C.

This is an excellent Semi-Weekly paper, published at the junction of four Railroads. It is located in a fine corn and cotton country, and is well conducted. It is thoroughly Democratic. Its circulation is good and it is a good advertising medium. Price $5 per annum. Address

STONE & UZZELL,
Weldon, N. C. Sept. 4-tf Proprietors.

WARRENTON COURIER,
WARRENTON, N. C

The Proprietor, I. H. Bennett, is giving his readers a good Weekly Democratic journal. It is located in an excellent Wheat and Tobacco region, and among an intelligent population. It is a good advertising sheet. Price $3 per annum. Address

I. H. BENNETT,
Warrenton, Sept. 4-tf Proprietor.

THE PLAINDEALER,
WILSON, N. C.

The Proprietor, C. S. McDaniel, Esq., is publishing one of our best Weeklies. It has a good patronage and is a good advertising sheet. It is located in the handsome growing village of Wilson, and is a devoted Democratic journal. Price $3 per annum. Address

C. S. McDANIEL,
Wilson, N. C., Sept. 4-tf Proprietor.

MISCELLANEOUS

The Great Wonder of the Age!

THE RAT OR ANIMAL TRAP!

PATENTED BY GUERRANT AND FIELD, OF ROCKINGHAM COUNTY, N. C.

THE SUBSCRIBER having entire control of this patent for the United States, and having made arrangements to furnish any number of Traps to Agents or individuals, offers to sell State or County rights in any State in the U. S. on liberal terms. Any person wishing to engage in a profitable business, by investing a small capital has an opportunity of doing so, as this Trap has been examined by scientific men and pronounced to be a trap of great merit, and the most perfect and novel invention of the age. For further particulars, address

W. H. HOLDERNESS, Proprietor,
Oct. 19-3m* Thomasville, N. C.

PERUVIAN GUANO.

10 tons Peruvian Guano in store.

Dec 1-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON.

DRUGS AND MEDICINES.

WHOLESALE DRUG TRADE!

JORDAN & CARR,

DRUGGISTS,

Sycamore, Corner Washington Street,

PETERSBURG, VA.,

Take pleasure in offering to the Merchants, Physicians, Painters and the public generally of Virginia, North Carolina and Tennessee, one of the most extensive and complete stocks of

DRUGS, MEDICINES, PAINTS,

Oils, Varnishes, Dye-Stuffs, Window Glass, Brushes, Combs, Fancy and Toilet Articles, Spices, Perfumery, Soaps, &c., &c., ever before offered in the Southern States.

Dealers and the public are cordially invited to call and examine their stock and prices.

WALTER B. JORDAN,
Dec 1 JOSEPH CARR.

GET THE BEST ALMANAC.

TURNER'S NORTH CAROLINA ALMANAC for 1869 has the State Government in full; all the Courts; the Militia System; Postage Rates; Scale of Confederate Currency; Homestead Law; Digest of State Constitution; Public Works; Railroads and Officers; Tables; Receipts; Anecdotes, &c., &c., making it the most complete and valuable Almanac ever published. Price 10 cents per copy. One dozen 75 cents.—Half gross $4,00. Gross $7 00.

Single copies sent by mail on receipt of price.

JAMES H. ENNISS,
Publisher and Bookseller,
Nov. 28-tf Raleigh.

FOR PLANTERS!

BAGGING 23½ YD.

A lot of Calcutta Bagging—standard weight.

G. T. STRONACH,
Dec 1-tf Com. Merchant

MRS. HENRY W. MILLER'S

BOARDING HOUSE,

CORNER NEWBERN AND PERSON STREETS,

RALEIGH, N. C.

Jan 1-tf

T. V. MOSS,

WATCH-MAKER AND JEWELLER,

HAS RESUMED BUSINESS IN THE Store formerly occupied by C. B. Rock, Esq., and now by Mr H. T. CLAWSON,

No. 9, East Side Fayetteville St.,

5 doors South of the State House, where he will be pleased to serve his friends and the public generally.

dec 25,tf

THE EXCHANGE HOTEL,

[FORMERLY MOODY HOUSE.]

CHARLOTTE, N. C.,

HAS BEEN RE-OPENED for the accommodation of the traveling public by Mr. and Mrs. ROWE, formerly of Company Shops Hotel. Terms moderate. Transient custom solicited. As "THE EXCHANGE" is under the direction of the skill and unsurpassed experience of one of the most accomplished caterers now to be found in the South, it is reasonable to ask for it a share of the public patronage. Call and test the declaration.

Jan. 7-tf

NEW SEWING MACHINES

OF ALL KINDS

For Rent, Sale or Exchange,

By WILLIAM F. JONES,

219 West Baltimore Street,

Near Charles,

UP STAIRS, BALTIMORE.

Machines Rented with Operators for Families.

Dec. 30-3m.

United States Blue Book.

A REGISTER of Federal Officers and salaries for 1868-'69, including all offices, Clerkships and positions, under the Executive, Congressional, State, Treasury, War, Navy, Attorney General's, Postmaster's and other subordinate departments, with compensation attached.

Price 50cts., sent per mail on receipt of price.

J. A. JONES, Bookseller,
Dec 1, 1868 Raleigh.

MISCELLANEOUS.

W. E. TANNER, J. OTTO EHBETS & ALEX. DELANEY.

METROPOLITAN WORKS, RICHMOND, VA.

Corner of 7th. and Canal Streets.

TANNER, EHBETS & DELANEY.

Stationary and Portable Engines,

BOILERS, BRIDGE BOLTS AND CASTINGS, FORGINGS,

IRON AND BRASS WORK.

Iron and Wooden Trucks for Cars, Improved Tobacco and all other kinds of Machinery built and repaired.

Nov 17-4m.

J. R. HUNTER & CO.,

COTTON FACTORS,

AND

Produce Commission Merchants

CORNER HIGH & WATER STREETS,

PORTSMOUTH, Va.,

Will sell in the markets of NORFOLK and PORTSMOUTH, LIVERPOOL, or LONDON, Cotton, Tobacco, Naval Stores, Dried Fruit and all marketable Produce.

Liberal advancements made on actual shipments, and personal attention paid to purchase of merchandise.

Nov 17

F. A. DUNN, Of Wake Co., N. C.	BERNARD TODD, of Petersburg, Va.	JNO. L. REESE of Baltimore, Special Part'r

DUNN, TODD & CO.,

General Commission Merchants,

FOR THE SALE AND PURCHASE OF

Tobacco, Cotton, Grain, Flour, Produce and Merchandise of every description.

44 South Street, near Exchange Place,

BALTIMORE, MD.

Dec 5-3m

LIQUORS.

5 bbls. Bumgardner Whiskey, warranted pure.

G. T. STRONACH,
Dec 1-tf Commission Merchant

CORN MEAL.

100 bushels prime.

Dec 1 tf G. T. STRONACH.

CORN.

Another supply.

Dec 1-tf G. T. STRONACH.

NEW GOODS! NEW GOODS!

AT HOME AGAIN!!

WITH A HOUSE CRAMMED AND PACKED FULL OF

NEW FALL AND WINTER GOODS,

FOR

1868.

COME TO

A. CREECH'S!

For Ladies' Goods! For Gentlemen's Goods! For Misses' Goods! For Boys' Goods! Ditto for Children!

MY STOCK IS LARGE AND VERY COMplete. Allow me to say that you see some very strange advertisements. Some say they bought goods before the rise—some after the decline—some just in time—some in luck again—some buy goods cheaper than anybody else—some selling goods at unprecedentedly low prices—some controlling the trade &c., &c., and all such stuff. What a lucky set of individuals!

Now just let ME tell you, that there is more humbug than poetry in all this. Don't every man, woman and child know that it is humbug—large enough to be seen even with one eye shut? So let them talk, puff and blow, but wror. LOOK OUT! HANDS OFF! and show your good judgment by

COMING TO CREECH'S

to buy your goods. I intend to run through this campaign with my motto, to give each and every individual value received for their support!

A fine opportunity for the ladies to exercise their inalienable rights, as well as the gentlemen. Don't stop until you COME TO CREECH'S. You will find me at R. Smith's corner, attending to my business, always ready to give you the worth of your money.

A. CREECH,
Dec 1-tf Fayetteville Street
Raleigh, N.C.

MRS. C. R. OWEN,

MILLINER and DRESSMAKER,

Hillsboro', Orange County, N. C.

MRS. OWEN, after fifteen years experience in the business, feels capable of suiting the taste of any lady.

She offers her services to the Ladies of North Carolina in making and purchasing BONNETS AND DRESSES for them.

Dec. 8-tf

Notice.

APPLICATION will be made to the General Assembly of North Carolina, at its present Session, for a Charter incorporating a FEMALE COLLEGE, under the patronage of the N. C. Conference, M. E. Church, South.

Dec 21-wiw

Millwright and Engineer.

WM. JOHNSON, of Petersburg, Va.,

WILL UNDERTAKE the building and repairing of all kinds of Mills—

GRIST, SAW, AND COTTON MILLS,

Make Surveys, construct Dams and Canals, and will furnish all kind of GEAR AND MACHINERY, as low as can be bought anywhere.

Refers to R. D. McIlwaine or any of the Merchants of Petersburg, Va., or to Dr. W. R. Miller, Raleigh, N. C. Address Box 500.

Jan 4-3m Petersburg, Va.

Wanted.

DIVIDEND SCRIP of the N. C. RAILROAD, for which the RALEIGH NATIONAL BANK will pay 75 cts. for the dollar.

Raleigh, Dec. 2-tf

SUPERIOR CATAWBA WINE, N. C. manufacture. Call and try it.

Jan. 4-tf W. H. JONES & CO.

FOR RENT.

A handsome STORE ROOM and Basement.—Possession at once.

Jan 4-tf W. H. JONES & CO.

AN ACT

IN RELATION TO THE POWERS AND DUTIES OF CLERKS OF SUPERIOR COURTS.

The General Assembly of North Carolina do enact:

SECTION 1. That as this act will be incorporated in the general act respecting the practice and procedure of the Courts, required to be reported to the General Assembly at its present session, by the commissioners appointed for that purpose, it will be printed in the general act and not elsewhere among the acts of this General Assembly, unless otherwise hereafter directed.

SEC. 2. The Secretary of State is required to have the third section of this act, and that portion relating to the Superior Court Clerks, printed at least weekly in four papers published in this State, and the sum necessary for that purpose is hereby appropriated from any monies in the Treasury not otherwise appropriated.

SEC. 3. The terms of the several Superior Courts of this State shall begin in each year at the times hereinafter stated, and shall continue to be held for two weeks (Sundays and legal holidays excepted,) unless the business shall be sooner disposed of.

FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Bertie county first Monday in March and October.

Hertford, third Monday in March and October.

Gates, fourth Monday after the first Monday in March and October.

Chowan, sixth Monday after the first Monday in March and October.

Perquimans, eighth Monday after the first Monday in March and October.

Pasquotank, tenth Monday after the first Monday in March and October.

Camden, twelfth Monday after the first Monday in March and October.

Currituck, fourteenth Monday after the first Monday in March and October.

SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Tyrrell county, the first Monday in September and February.

Washington, third Monday in September and February.

Martin, second Monday after the third Monday in September and February.

Hyde, fourth Monday after the third Monday in September and February.

Beaufort, sixth Monday after the third Monday in September and February.

Pitt, eighth Monday after the third Monday in September and February.

Edgecombe, tenth Monday after the third Monday in September and February.

THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Wayne county, the first Monday in September and February.

Jones, the third Monday in September and February.

Onslow, first Monday after the fourth Monday in September and February.

Craven, third Monday after the fourth Monday in September and February.

Lenoir, fifth Monday after the fourth Monday in September and February.

Greene, seventh Monday after the fourth Monday in September and February.

Carteret, ninth Monday after the fourth Monday in September and February.

Wilson, eleventh Monday after the fourth Monday in September and February.

FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Robeson county, on the fourth Monday in August and February.

Bladen, second Monday after the fourth Monday in August and February.

Columbus, fourth Monday after the fourth Monday in August and February.

Brunswick, sixth Monday after the fourth Monday in August and February.

New Hanover, eighth Monday after the fourth Monday in August and February.

Sampson, tenth Monday after the fourth Monday in August and February.

Duplin, twelfth Monday after the fourth Monday in August and February.

FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Harnett county, the second Monday in August and February.

Moore, second Monday after the second Monday in August and February.

Montgomery, fourth Monday after the second Monday in August and February.

Stanly, sixth Monday after the second Monday in August and February.

Union, eighth Monday after second Monday in August and February.

Anson, tenth Monday after the second Monday in August and February.

Richmond, twelfth Monday after the second Monday in August and February.

Cumberland, fourteenth Monday after the second Monday in August and February.

SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Granville county, second Monday in August and February.

Warren, second Monday after the second Monday in August and February.

Franklin, fourth Monday after the second Monday in August and February.

Johnston, sixth Monday after the second Monday in August and February.

Wake, eighth Monday after the second Monday in August and February.

Nash, tenth Monday after the second Monday in August and February.

Halifax, twelfth Monday after the second Monday in August and February.

Northampton, fourteenth Monday after the second Monday in August and February.

SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Guilford county, the first Monday in March and September.

Rockingham, the second Monday after the first Monday in March and September.

Caswell, fourth Monday after the first Monday in March and September.

Person, sixth Monday after the first Monday in March and September.

Orange, eighth Monday after the first Monday in March and September.

Chatham, tenth Monday after the first Monday in March and September.

Randolph, twelfth Monday after the first Monday in March and September.

Alamance, fourteenth Monday after the first Monday in March and September.

EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Davie county, the first Monday in April and September.

Rowan, third Monday in April and September.

Davidson, second Monday after the third Monday in April and September.

Forsythe, fourth Monday after the third Monday in April and September.

Stokes, sixth Monday after the third Monday in April and September.

Surry, eighth Monday after the third Monday in April and September.

Yadkin, tenth Monday after the third Monday April and September.

NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Polk county, the first Monday in March and September.

Rutherford, third Monday in March and September.

Cleveland, second Monday after the third Monday in March and September.

Lincoln, fourth Monday after the third Monday in March and September.

Gaston, sixth Monday after the third Monday in March and September.

Mecklenburg, eighth Monday after the third Monday in March and September.

Cabarrus, tenth Monday after the third Monday in March and September.

TENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Catawba county, first Monday in March and September.

Alexander, third Monday in March and September.

Iredell, second Monday after the third Monday in March and September.

Wilkes, fourth Monday after the third Monday in March and September.

Caldwell, sixth Monday after the third Monday in March and September.

Burke, eighth Monday after the third Monday in March and September.

McDowell, tenth Monday after the third Monday in March and September.

ELEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Alleghany county, first Monday in April and September.

Ashe, third Monday in April and September.

Watauga, second Monday after the third Monday in April and September.

Mitchell, fourth Monday after the third Monday in April and September.

Yancey, sixth Monday after the third Monday in April and September.

Madison, eighth Monday after the third Monday in April and September.

Buncombe, tenth Monday after the third Monday in April and September.

TWELFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Clay county, the first Monday in April and September.

Cherokee, third Monday in April and September.

Macon, second Monday after the third Monday in April and September.

Jackson, fourth Monday after the third Monday in April and September.

Haywood, sixth Monday after the third Monday in April and September.

Transylvania, eighth Monday after the third Monday in April and September.

Henderson, tenth Monday after the third Monday in April and September.

DRY GOODS.

TO THE WHOLESALE TRADE OF NORTH CAROLINA.

DAVIS, DRAKE & CO.,

DEALERS IN FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC

DRY GOODS,

CORNER OF SYCAMORE AND BANK STREETS,

PETERSBURG, Va.,

RESPECTFULLY CALL YOUR ATTENTION to their large and attractive stock of

FANCY AND STAPLE DRY GOODS

YANKEE NOTIONS,

CARPETS, RUGS, &c.

We shall, in a few days, be prepared to offer the largest stock of the above goods in the

STATE OF VIRGINIA,

All of which they guarantee to sell at

BALTIMORE PRICES.

Our Stock is kept constantly complete,—one of our partners remaining in New York during the entire business season, thereby taking every advantage of changes in the Market price of Goods.

We ask of the Merchants of the Old North State a comparison of our prices with those of Baltimore, and we feel confident they will find it to their interest to buy of us.

DAVIS, DRAKE & CO.,

JOBBERS OF DRY GOODS,
Corner Bank and Sycamore Sts.,
Dec 5-3m Petersburg, Va.

MISCELLANEOUS.

ABBOTT'S FORMS OF PRACTICE AND PLEADING, prepared with reference to the Code of Procedure of the State of New York, and as now adapted to the practice under the new Code of Procedure in North Carolina. In two large 8 vo. vols. Price $12 per set.

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